

UNITED STATES
DEPARTMENT OF
COMMERCE
PUBLICATION



NOAA Technical Memorandum NWS TDL-40

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration
National Weather Service

Wave Climatology for the Great Lakes

N. A. PORE, J. M. McCLELLAND,
C. S. BARRIENTOS, AND W. E. KENNEDY

Systems
Development
Office

SILVER SPRING, MD.

February 1971

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WAVE CLIMATOLOGY FOR THE GREAT LAKES

N. A. Pore, J. M. McClelland, C. S. Barrientos,
Techniques Development Laboratory

and

W. E. Kennedy
National Weather Service Forecast Office
Cleveland, Ohio



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SILVER SPRING, MD.
February 1971

UDC 551.466.326:551.582.2(285:71:73)

551.46 Oceanography
.466 Ocean waves and tides
.326 Statistical distribution
 of waves
551.5 Meteorology and climatology
.582.2 Climatic data for particular
 places
(285) Lakes
(285:71:73) Great Lakes

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WAVE CLIMATOLOGY FOR THE GREAT LAKES

N. A. Pore, J. M. McClelland, G. S. Barrientos,
Techniques Development Laboratory

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W. E. Kennedy
National Weather Service Forecast Office
Cleveland, Ohio

ABSTRACT. This climatological study is based upon 10 years of wave observations on the Great Lakes. The observations are summarized for each of the lakes according to month of the year. Also, an overall summary for all months together is given for each lake. The cumulative frequencies of wave height for each lake are shown on a logarithmic scale. A problem in the coding of very low period waves prior to 1968 is briefly discussed.

INTRODUCTION

The weather observation program of the ships on the Great Lakes is extremely valuable to the National Weather Service. The reports transmitted from the ships are analyzed and used extensively in forecasting for the Great Lakes area. Descriptions of the weather observation program have been published in several volumes of Mariners Weather Log by Burke (1965), Burke and Kennedy (1966), Kennedy (1967, 1968), Hight (1969), and Schwerdt and Hight (1970).

Such observations, when compiled over a period of time, form the basis for climatic studies used to determine shipping regulations. Harris (1968) analyzed the summary of wave reports made on merchant ships during the 1965 and 1966 seasons for the Society of Naval Architects and Marine Engineers as part of a study for the construction of larger ships for use on the Great Lakes.

DATA SUMMARIES

The present summary of wave observations is based upon the 10-year period, 1960-1969. Observations are from the 30 to 40 U. S. ships that participate each year in the observational program managed by the Port Meteorological Officer of the National Weather Service Forecast Office, Department of Commerce, Cleveland, Ohio. Regular observations are made at the hours of 0000, 0600, 1200, and 1800 Greenwich Mean Time. Special observations are made when certain meteorological conditions change significantly. From 1960 through

1967 the observations were recorded on WB Form 615-4, and during 1968 and 1969, ESSA Form 72-7 was used. The observations are stored on punched cards at the National Climatic Center in Asheville, N. C., where they become part of the International Marine Surface Data (Deck 128).

Tables 1 through 5 give summaries of wave heights by wave periods for the five Great Lakes. Each summary covers a single lake and includes all the data reported during the period 1960-1969. The Lake Superior summary (table 1) has the greatest number of observations with 17,376, followed by Lake Michigan with 15,539. The Lake Ontario summary is based on 3,564 observations, the smallest number of any lake.

The cumulative frequency of wave heights from tables 1 through 5 are shown for each lake on the logarithmic probability graph of figure 1. This type of display is similar to that used by Fan and Harris (1970) in showing the wave height distributions for several U. S. coastal locations. The Great Lakes data fall fairly close to straight lines in figure 1, in a manner similar to that found by Fan and Harris (1970) for coastal stations.

Tables 6 through 56 give summaries for the 10-year period for each lake by month. There is no summary presented for the months of January, February, and March for Lake Erie, Lake Huron, and Lake Superior as there were less than 10 observations available for these months.

The wave heights are tabulated to the nearest half-meter, the unit presently being used in recording the wave height. A wave height of 0 indicates height less than one-quarter meter. Wave periods are tabulated in seconds. The first row is for periods of 5 seconds or less. The following rows are for the period indicated and for a second higher. For example, the second row is labeled 6 seconds and includes waves with periods of 6 or 7 seconds. The last row indicated by three asterisks is for calm wave conditions or for waves with undetermined periods. The actual number of observations for each height-period category is shown in the tables along with the percent frequency of occurrence, which is expressed to the nearest whole percent. Frequencies of less than one-half percent are indicated by asterisks.

A POSSIBLE BIAS

It is very likely that this summary is biased toward high waves. An explanation of this bias is that the wave observations come from only about half of the weather observations. It is possible that many wave observations were not recorded when the waves were very low or calm. Also, before 1964 the observation vessels were requested to include wave data in their synoptic radio reports only if the waves exceeded 3 feet. This restriction on the wave reports to be included in the radio weather reports may have led to missing observations on the observation forms when waves were less than 3 feet.

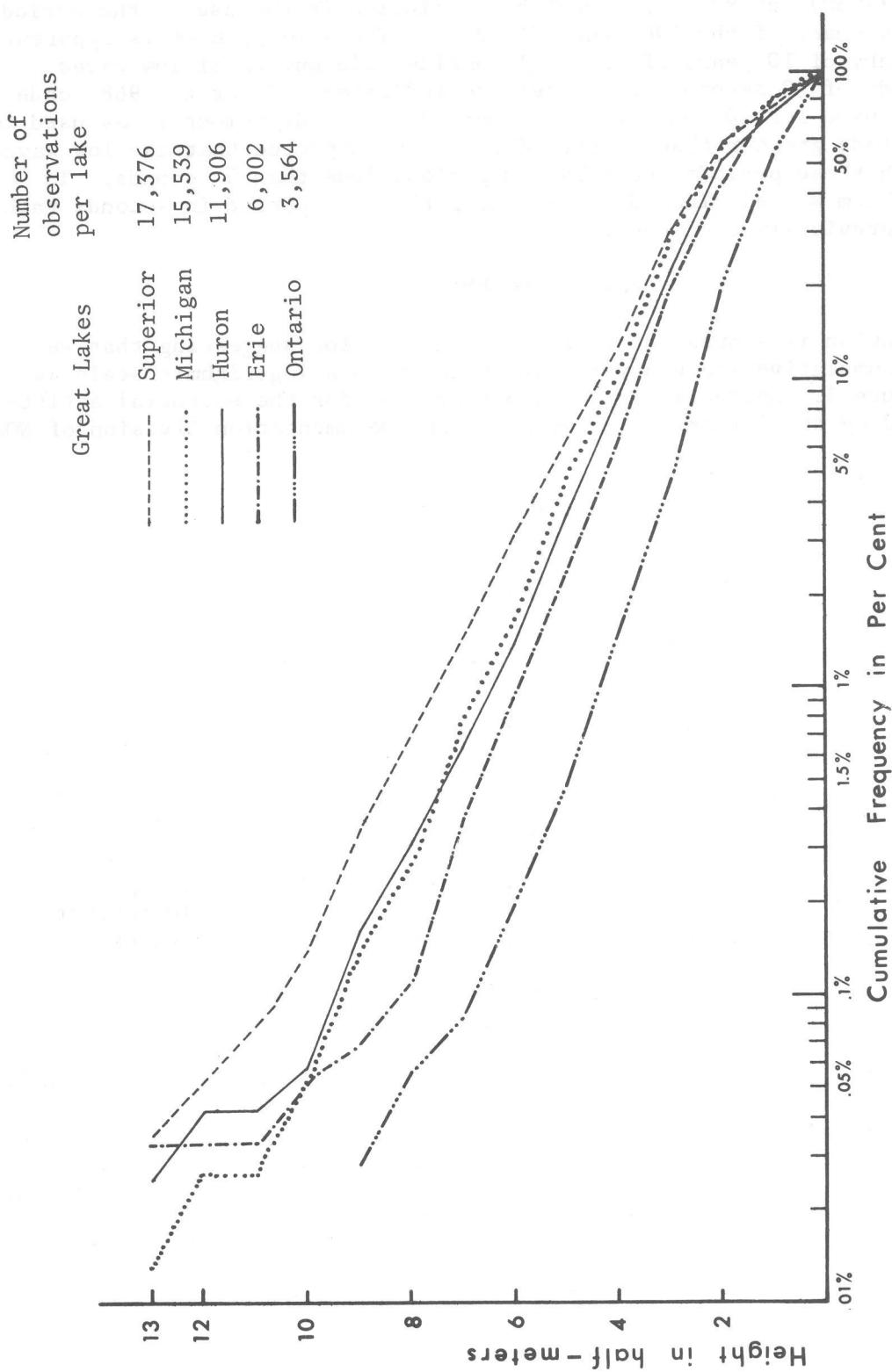


Figure 1.--Cumulative frequency on logarithmic scale of wave heights observed on the Great Lakes. Data included are for the period 1960 through 1969.

Harris (1968) reported some probable confusion in the use of the period code in the summary of the 1965 and 1966 data. The same problem is apparent in this summary of 10 years of data. A considerable number of low waves having periods of 20 seconds or greater are indicated. Prior to 1968, code number 0 was used for 20- and 21-second periods and code number 1 was used to indicate periods greater than 21 seconds. It is suspected that the low waves reported with these periods actually had periods less than 5 seconds. In 1968 the problem was eliminated by recording the wave period in seconds rather than in the previously used code.

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

Appreciation is expressed to Dr. D. L. Harris for suggesting that we present the cumulative frequency of wave heights on a logarithmic scale as shown in figure 1. Appreciation is also expressed for the editorial assistance rendered by the Scientific Information and Documentation Division of NOAA.

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Table 1

PERCENTAGE SUMMARY OF WAVE HEIGHTS BY PERIODS

LAKE SUPERIOR ALL DATA 1960 - 1969

		WAVE HEIGHT (HALF METERS)																	
	PER (SEC)	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	>13	TOT	C	
≤5	N	1288	3112	3147	1531	371	169	78	31	10	1	4	*	*	*	*	2	9744	56
PCT	F	7	18	18	9	2	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	2441	14
6	N	8	187	726	868	330	159	94	45	13	7	3	1	*	*	*	14	70	
PCT	F	*	1	4	5	2	1	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	807	5	
8	N	1	24	145	260	177	99	54	20	12	10	2	*	*	*	2	1	75	
PCT	F	*	*	1	1	1	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	316	2	
10	N	2	12	43	83	53	33	19	10	4	1	1	2	*	*	*	77		
PCT	F	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	124		
12	N	3	5	11	21	34	23	11	11	2	1	1	1	*	*	*	1	77	
PCT	F	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	65		
14	N	8	4	8	7	19	2	8	3	5	*	*	*	*	*	*	0	78	
PCT	F	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	30		
16	N	3	6	3	2	6	4	3	2	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	0	78	
PCT	F	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	11		
18	N																7	0	
PCT	F	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	29		
20	N	1	2	5	*												0	78	
PCT	F	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0		
>21	N	11	6	9	3	*											22		
PCT	F	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	100		
***	N	2212	447	605	315	118	54	32	11	4	2	1	1	*	*	*	J802		
PCT	F	13	3	3	2	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	22		
TOTAL	N	3526	3806	4701	3093	1093	585	309	150	56	33	11	4	3	3	3	17376		
PCT	F	20	22	27	18	6	3	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
C	20	42	69	87	93	97	98	99	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100		

*** CALM OR PERIOD NOT DETERMINED

* LESS THAN 0.5 PERCENT

N = NUMBER

PCT F = PERCENT FREQUENCY

~ = CUMULATIVE PERCENT

Table 2 PERCENTAGE SUMMARY OF WAVE HEIGHTS BY PERIODS

LAKE MICHIGAN ALL DATA 1960 - 1969

		WAVE HEIGHT (HALF METERS)																
PER (SEC)		0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	>13	TOT	C
≤5	N	1359	2872	2597	1091	271	104	38	20	4	3	*	*	*	*	*	8360	54
PCT	F	9	18	17	7	2	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1	54
6	N	11	235	972	975	288	147	32	18	2	5	*	*	*	*	*	2689	71
PCT	F	*	2	6	6	2	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	703	76
8	N	3	31	140	270	129	83	31	8	7	1	*	*	*	*	*	5	78
PCT	F	*	*	1	2	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	339	78
10	N	6	5	45	120	70	53	20	11	3	3	*	*	*	*	*	1	2
PCT	F	*	*	*	*	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	98	98
12	N	2	5	13	22	25	22	2	4	3	3	*	*	*	*	*	1	78
PCT	F	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1	78
14	N	6	1	19	10	4	1	1	1	1	1	*	*	*	*	*	43	79
PCT	F	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0	79
16	N	1	2	2	7	5	1	3	1	3	1	*	*	*	*	*	21	0
PCT	F	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0	79
18	N	1	2	2	2	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	8	8
PCT	F	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0	79
20	N	12	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	*	*	*	*	*	16	0
PCT	F	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0	79
>21	N	25	54	17	2	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	99	99
PCT	F	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1	80
***	N	1544	571	571	320	86	52	9	9	9	9	*	*	*	*	*	3163	20
PCT	F	10	4	4	2	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	100	100
TOTAL	N	2962	3782	4361	2824	889	471	134	75	20	13	4	0	2	0	2	15539	
PCT	F	19	24	28	18	6	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	100
C	19	43	71	90	95	98	99	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

*** CALM OR PERIOD NOT DETERMINED

* LFSS THAN 0.5 PERCENT

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Table 3

PERCENTAGE SUMMARY OF WAVE HEIGHTS BY PERIODS

LAKE HURON ALL DATA 1960 - 1969

		WAVE HEIGHT (HALF METERS)																
PFR (SEC)		0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	>13	TOT	C
≤5	N	1170	2388	2177	935	192	77	19	8	2	1	1	*		1		6971	59
	PCT F	10	20	18	2	1	1	*	*	*	*				*			59
6	N	11	134	553	517	172	74	26	10	5	2	1	*	1	1	1	1507	71
	PCT F	*	1	5	4	1	1	*	*	*	*					*	13	71
8	N	1	11	81	189	109	51	20	13	4	5						484	4
	PCT F	*	1	2	1	*	*	*	*	*	*						75	4
10	N	1	4	21	44	39	22	9	2		2						144	1
	PCT F	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*						76	1
12	N	4	5	18	14	11	2	3		1		1	*				59	0
	PCT F	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*						77	0
14	N	4	6	6	5	6	3	3		1		1	*				29	0
	PCT F	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*						77	0
16	N	1	1	1	1	4	3			1		1	*				1	12
	PCT F	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*						0	77
18	N						1					1					1	1
	PCT F						*										0	77
20	N	2	5	3		1											11	0
	PCT F	*	*	*	*	*											77	0
>21	N	7	13	7	2	*											29	0
	PCT F	*	*	*	*	*											78	0
***	N	1708	344	351	161	66	17	7	1	4							2659	22
	PCT F	14	3	3	1	1	*	*	*	*							100	100
TOTAL	N	2900	2907	3199	1873	599	262	90	40	17	2	0	2	0	1	2	11906	
	PCT F	24	24	27	16	5	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	100	100
	C	24	49	76	91	96	99	99	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

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Table 4

PERCENTAGE SUMMARY OF WAVE HEIGHTS BY PERIODS

LAKE ERIE ALL DATA 1960 - 1969

		WAVE HEIGHT (HALF METERS)																
PER (SEC)		0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	>13	TOT	C
≤5	N	757	1579	1060	467	79	18	5	4	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	3969	66
PCT	F	13	26	18	8	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	563	76
6	N	6	71	180	189	67	32	11	7	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	9	76
PCT	F	*	1	3	3	1	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	173	78
8	N	5	31	68	35	21	6	3	3	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1	*
PCT	F	*	1	1	1	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	51	3
10	N	1	3	6	17	13	6	5	5	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1	79
PCT	F	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	25	
12	N	3	3	8	5	3	2	1	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0	80
PCT	F	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0	
14	N	1	1	3	2	1	4	4	4	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	12	
PCT	F	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0	80
16	N	1	1	1	1	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	2	
PCT	F	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0	80
18	N	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0	
PCT	F	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0	80
20	N	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1	
PCT	F	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1	3
>21	N	11	2	3	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	16	
PCT	F	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0	80
***	N	912	93	109	50	21	1	1	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1188	
PCT	F	15	2	2	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	20	100
TOTAL	N	1689	1757	1393	802	222	83	33	16	3	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	6002
PCT	F	28	29	23	13	4	1	1	0	0	0	0	100	100	100	0	0	
C	28	57	81	94	98	99	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	

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Table 5 PERCENTAGE SUMMARY OF WAVE HEIGHTS BY PERIODS

LAKE ONTARIO ALL DATA 1960 - 1969

		WAVE HEIGHT (HALF METERS)										10	11	12	13	>13	TOT	C
PER (SFC)		0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9							
≤5	N	748	1195	468	80	20	6	2	1	*	1						2521	71
PCT F		21	34	13	2	1	*	*	*	*	*							
6	N	2	17	49	10	3	2	*	*	*	*						83	73
PCT F	*	*	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*							
8	N	8	8	13	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	1					31	1
PCT F	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*							74
10	N	2	1	1	5	1	*	*	*	*	*	2					12	0
PCT F	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*							74
12	N	3	1	1	1	1	*	*	*	*	*						1	6
PCT F	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*							0
14	N	1															1	0
PCT F																		74
16	N	1															0	0
PCT F																		74
18	N	3															0	0
PCT F	*	*																74
20	N	1															4	4
PCT F	*	*																75
>21	N	4	5														0	0
PCT F	*	*	*															75
***	N	856	19	14	5	3	*	*	*	*	*						897	25
PCT F	24	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*							100
TOTAL	N	1611	1246	546	110	34	10	4	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	3564	
PCT F	45	35	15	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
C	45	80	95	99	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	

*** CALM OR PERIOD NOT DETERMINED

* LESS THAN 0.5 PERCENT

N = NUMBER

PCT F = PERCENT FREQUENCY

C = CUMULATIVE PERCENT

LAKE SUPERIOR APRIL 1960 - 1969

			WAVE HEIGHT (HALF METERS)																
			0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	>13	TOT	C
PER	(SEC)																		
≤5	N	53	106	102	49	10	8	3	3	1	*	*				1	336	41	
PCT	F	6	13	12	6	1	1	*	*	*	*	*				*	41	41	
6	N	2	4	37	40	17	15	4	2	*	*						122	56	
PCT	F	*	*	5	5	2	2	*	*	*	*						15	15	
8	N	2	14	14	7	10	3	1	1	1	*	*					54	62	
PCT	F	*	2	2	1	1	*	*	*	*	*	*					7	7	
10	N	3	3	10	4	5	1	1	1	1	*	*					28	3	
PCT	F	*	*	1	*	1	*	*	*	*	*	*					66	66	
12	N	1			1	3											6	1	
PCT	F	*			*	*											66	66	
14	N			1	3	1	*										7	7	
PCT	F			*	*	*	*										1	67	
16	N			1		2		1									4	4	
PCT	F			*		*		*									0	68	
18	N						1	*									1	1	
PCT	F						*										0	68	
20	N																0	0	
PCT	F																0	0	
>21	N	2	1														3	0	
PCT	F	*	*														32	68	
***	N	68	40	68	47	21	7	5	3	1	*	*				1	261	0	
PCT	F	8	5	8	6	3	1	1	*	*	*	*					100	100	
TOTAL	N	126	156	226	164	49	17	11	3	3	1	1	0	0	0	1	822		
PCT	F	15	19	27	20	8	6	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	100	100	
C		15	34	62	82	90	95	98	99	99	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	

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Table 7 PERCENTAGE SUMMARY OF WAVE HEIGHTS BY PERIODS

LAKE SUPERIOR MAY 1960 - 1969

PER (SEC)	0	1	2	3	4	WAVE HEIGHT (HALF METERS)				11	12	13	>13	TOT	C	
						5	6	7	8							
≤5 N	163	387	321	149	24	8	6	2	1						1061	52
PCT F	8	19	16	7	1	*	*	*	*							
6 N	3	47	79	88	24	9	6	7	1						264	13
PCT F	*	2	4	4	1	*	*	*	*							65
8 N	2	15	29	10	4	5	1	2	*						69	3
PCT F	*	1	1	*	*	*	*	*	*							68
10 N		3	17	9	5	4	1	2	*						42	2
PCT F		*	1	*	*	*	*	*	*							70
12 N		2	1	2	3	2	1	*	*						16	1
PCT F		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*							71
14 N			2		2	3	1	*	*						9	0
PCT F			*		*	*	*	*	*						71	0
16 N			2		2	3	1	*	*						3	0
PCT F			*		*	*	*	*	*						72	0
18 N															0	0
PCT F																72
20 N					1	1									2	0
PCT F					*	*										72
>21 N		3		5	2										10	0
PCT F	*			*	*											72
*** N	252	92	137	54	19	9	4	2	*						570	28
PCT F	12	4	7	3	1	*	*	*	*							100
TOTAL N	421	533	564	341	91	41	25	17	7	4	0	0	2	0	0	2046
PCT F	21	26	28	17	4	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	100
C	21	47	74	91	95	97	99	99	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

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PERCENTAGE SUMMARY OF WAVE HEIGHTS BY PERIODS

LAKE SUPERIOR JUNE 1960 - 1969

		WAVE HEIGHT (HALF METERS)																	
		5		6		7		8		9		10		11		12		>13	
PER (SEC)	(SEC)	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	>13	TOT	C	
≤5	N	210	393	321	97	13	9	1	*	*	*	1	*	*	*	1044	56	56	
PCT F	11	21	17	5	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1044	56	56	
6	N	35	69	32	9	1	2	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	148	8	64	
PCT F	2	4	2	2	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	148	8	64	
8	N	2	16	14	4	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	37	2	66	
PCT F	*	1	1	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	37	2	66	
10	N	10	1	1	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	2	0	66	
PCT F	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	2	0	66	
12	N	1	2	1	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	6	0	66	
PCT F	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	6	0	66	
14	N	14	2	2	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	2	0	66	
PCT F	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	2	0	66	
16	N	16	1	1	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1	0	66	
PCT F	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1	0	66	
18	N	18	1	2	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0	0	66	
PCT F	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0	0	66	
20	N	20	3	2	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	3	0	67	
PCT F	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	3	0	67	
>21	N	>21	1	2	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	4	0	67	
PCT F	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	4	0	67	
***	N	405	76	96	26	13	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	619	33	100	
PCT F	22	4	5	1	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	619	33	100	
TOTAL	N	616	512	508	171	41	12	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1866	
PCT F	33	27	27	9	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1866	
C	33	60	88	97	99	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	

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Table 9

PERCENTAGE SUMMARY OF WAVE HEIGHTS BY PERIODS

LAKE SUPERIOR JULY 1960 - 1969

		WAVE HEIGHT (HALF METERS)																	
		0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	>13	TOT	C	
PER (SEC)																			
≤5	N	285	538	264	71	14	2	1	*	*	*						1175	54	
PCT	F	13	25	12	3	1	*	*											
6	N	1	28	68	29	10	1	1	*	*	*						138	61	
PCT	F	*	1	3	1	*													
8	N		2	14	9	1	*	*								1	27		
PCT	F		*	1	*										*	1	62		
10	N	1	2	4	1	*	*									8	0		
PCT	F	*	*	*	*												0	62	
12	N	1	1	1	3	*	*									6	0		
PCT	F	*	*	*	*												0	63	
14	N		4	*	*											5	0		
PCT	F		*	*	*												0	63	
16	N		1	*	*											1	0		
PCT	F		*	*	*												0	63	
18	N		*	*	*											0	0		
PCT	F		*	*	*												0	63	
20	N		*	*	*											0	0		
PCT	F		*	*	*												0	63	
>21	N	5	3	2	*	*										10	0		
PCT	F	*	*	*	*												0	63	
***	N	588	70	81	39	13	1	*	2	*	1					795	37	100	
PCT	F	27	3	4	2	1	*												
TOTAL	N	881	649	434	152	39	4	4	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	2165	
PCT	F	41	30	20	7	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	100	
C		41	71	91	98	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	

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N = NUMBER

PCT F = PERCENT FREQUENCY

CUMULATIVE PERCENT

Table 10

PERCENTAGE SUMMARY OF WAVE HEIGHTS BY PERIODS

LAKE SUPERIOR AUGUST 1960 - 1969

			WAVE HEIGHT (HALF METERS)																		
			<5		5		6		7		8		9		10	11	12	13	>13	TOT	C
			PER (SEC)	0	1	2	3	4	*	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	>13	TOT	C
<5	N	256	553	412	146	24	9	5	*	2										1407	57
PCT	F	10	22	17	6	1	*	*	*											57	
6	N	1	21	94	124	31	17	2	*	1										292	12
PCT	F	*	1	4	5	1	1	*	*											69	
8	N	1	2	16	24	26	1	*		1										71	3
PCT	F	*	*	1	1	1	*	*	*											72	
10	N	1	1	*	*	1	*	*	*	1	*	*	*	*						21	1
PCT	F	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*						73	
12	N	2	6	9	2	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*						9	
PCT	F	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*						0	
14	N	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*						4	
PCT	F	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*						0	
16	N	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*						2	
PCT	F	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*						0	
18	N	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*						2	
PCT	F	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*						0	
20	N	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*						1	
PCT	F	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*						0	
>21	N	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*						1	
PCT	F	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*						0	
***	N	451	78	83	29	5	5	*	*	1									655	27	
PCT	F	18	3	3	1	*	*	*	*	*									100		
TOTAL	N	712	656	613	337	90	39	10	5	1									2465		
PCT	F	29	27	25	14	4	2	0	0	0									0		
C	29	55	80	94	98	99	100	100	100	100									0		

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Table 11

PERCENTAGE SUMMARY OF WAVE HEIGHTS BY PERIODS

LAKE SUPERIOR SEPTEMBER 1960 - 1969

		WAVE HEIGHT (HALF METERS)											
		0		1		2		3		4		5	
PER (SEC)													
≤5	N	174	454	512	222	65	24	8	4	1	*	*	*
	PCT F	7	19	22	9	3	1	*	*	*			
6	N	18	103	142	71	23	11	5	1	*			
	PCT F	1	4	6	3	1	*	*	*				
8	N	5	17	39	18	10	5	2	*	*			
	PCT F	*	1	2	1	*	*	*					
10	N	4	9	12	7	4	*	*	*				
	PCT F	*	*	1	1	*	*	*					
12	N	2	6	3	4	1	1	*	*				
	PCT F	*	*	*	*	*	*	*					
14	N	2	2	*	*	*	*	*	*				
	PCT F	*	*	*	*	*	*	*					
16	N	1	2	*	*	*	*	*	*				
	PCT F	*	*	*	*	*	*	*					
18	N												
	PCT F												
20	N												
	PCT F												
>21	N												
	PCT F												
***	N	202	38	53	33	9	4	4	1	*			
	PCT F	9	2	2	1	*	*	*					
TOTAL	N	376	515	695	453	180	72	29	17	3	0	0	0
	PCT F	16	22	30	19	8	3	1	0	0	0	0	0
	C	16	38	68	87	95	98	99	100	100	100	100	100

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* LESS THAN 0.5 PERCENT

N = NUMBER

PCT F = PERCENT FREQUENCY

C = CUMULATIVE PERCENT

Table 12

PERCENTAGE SUMMARY OF WAVE HEIGHTS BY PERIODS

LAKE SUPERIOR OCTOBER 1960 - 1969

		WAVE HEIGHT (HALF METERS)																	
				5		6		7		8		9		10		11		12	
PER (SEC)		0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	>13	TOT	C	
≤5	N	95	342	536	349	105	55	18	8	4	*	1	*	*	*	1	1514	57	
PCT F	*	4	13	20	13	4	2	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0	57	
6	N	1	20	139	197	80	48	27	19	7	4	1	*	*	*	*	543	78	
PCT F	*	1	5	30	61	45	30	15	9	4	2	*	*	*	*	*	21	85	
8	N	5	*	1	2	2	1	*	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	202	8	
PCT F	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	84	88	
10	N	3	18	17	6	19	9	10	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	40	40	
PCT F	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	2	90	
12	N	3	5	11	9	9	3	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	15	91	
PCT F	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1	91	
14	N	1	1	*	2	4	2	*	2	5	*	*	*	*	*	*	6	6	
PCT F	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0	91	
16	N	2	*	*	*	*	*	*	1	2	1	*	*	*	*	*	4	91	
PCT F	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0	91	
18	N	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	2	1	1	*	*	*	*	*	0	0	
PCT F	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0	91	
20	N	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1	91	
PCT F	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0	91	
>21	N	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1	91	
PCT F	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0	91	
***	*** CALM OR PERIOD NOT DETERMINED																		
*	* LESS THAN 0.5 PERCENT																		
N	N = NUMBER																		
PCT F	PCT F = PERCENT FREQUENCY																		
C	C = CUMULATIVE PERCENT																		

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 C = CUMULATIVE PERCENT

Table 13

PERCENTAGE SUMMARY OF WAVE HEIGHTS BY PERIODS

LAKE SUPERIOR NOVEMBER 1960 ~ 1969

		WAVE HEIGHT (HALF METERS)						>13			TOT	C
PER	(SEC)	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
≤5	N	48	237	457	304	81	37	28	8	3	*	1203
PCT F	F	2	11	21	14	4	2	1	*	*	*	55
6	N		11	114	166	67	33	27	10	2	1	434
PCT F	F		1	5	8	3	2	1	*	*	*	20
8	N		3	19	46	44	36	19	5	5	3	180
PCT F	F	*	1	2	2	2	1	*	*	*	*	83
10	N		3	4	16	12	8	17	3	4	2	70
PCT F	F	*	*	1	1	*	1	*	*	*	*	37
12	N			1	1	10	4	1	1	1	1	19
PCT F	F	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1
14	N				1	1	7	*	3	2	4	18
PCT F	F	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1
16	N					2	*	1	1	1	1	6
PCT F	F	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0
18	N											89
PCT F	F	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0
20	N											3
PCT F	F	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0
>21	N											0
PCT F	F	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0
***	N	106	27	31	40	16	11	9	2	2	1	245
PCT F	F	5	1	1	2	1	1	*	*	*	*	11
TOTAL	N	154	281	628	574	231	137	102	34	20	12	3
PCT F	F	7	13	29	26	11	6	5	2	1	0	0
C	C	7	20	49	75	86	97	92	98	99	100	100
												100

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C = CUMULATIVE PERCENT

Table 14

PERCENTAGE SUMMARY OF WAVE HEIGHTS BY PERIODS

LAKE SUPERIOR DECEMBER 1960 - 1969

			WAVE HEIGHT (HALF METERS)																
PER	(SEC)		0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	>13	TOT	C
≤5	N	4	102	222	142	35	16	9	4	2	*	*						536	64
	PCT F	*	12	26	17	4	2	1	*	*								64	64
6	N		3	23	50	20	12	13	1	2	*	*						124	79
	PCT F	*	3	6	2	1	2	*										15	79
8	N		1	4	24	22	8	6	1	*			2	1	*			70	87
	PCT F	*	3	3	3	1	1	*										87	87
10	N		*	1	3	7	8	2	*			1	2	*				25	3
	PCT F	*	*	*	1	*	1	1	*			*						3	90
12	N		*	1	1	*	*	1	*			1	1	*				5	1
	PCT F	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*			*	*					1	91
14	N		*	*	*	*	*	1	*			1	1	*				1	91
	PCT F	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*			*	*					0	91
16	N		*	*	*	*	*	1	*			1	1	*				3	91
	PCT F	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*			*	*					0	91
18	N		*	*	*	*	*	*	*			*	*					0	91
	PCT F	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*			*	*					0	91
20	N		*	*	*	*	*	*	*			*	*					1	91
	PCT F	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*			*	*					0	91
>21	N		*	*	*	*	*	*	*			*	*					0	91
	PCT F	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*			*	*					0	91
***	N	37	6	16	9	3	2	1	*									74	9
	PCT F	4	1	2	1	*	*	*	*									9	100
TOTAL	N	41	113	266	229	88	48	31	7	5	5	4	1	0	0	0	1	839	
	PCT F	5	13	32	27	10	6	4	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	C	5	18	50	77	88	94	97	98	99	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	

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Table 15

PERCENTAGE SUMMARY OF WAVE HEIGHTS BY PERIODS

LAKE MICHIGAN

JANUARY 1960 - 1969

		WAVE HEIGHT (HALF METERS)																
PER	(SEC)	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	>13	TOT	C
≤5	N	30	113	102	53	6	7	1	*								312	55
	PCT F	5	20	18	9	1											30	84
6	N	11	54	65	24	13	2	*									169	
	PCT F	2	9	11	4	2											30	
8	N	2	6	11	7	7	3	1	*								37	
	PCT F	*	1	2	1	1	1										6	
10	N	1	*	1	*	8	4										91	
	PCT F	*				1											14	
12	N	2	*	2	3	1	*										2	
	PCT F			*													6	
14	N	1	*	1	*	1	*										1	
	PCT F			*													94	
16	N	3	*	1	*	1	*										4	
	PCT F			*													95	
18	N	1	*	1	*	1	*										1	
	PCT F			*													4	
20	N	0	*	2	*												1	
	PCT F			*													96	
>21	N	0	*	2	*												0	
	PCT F			*													0	
***	N	10	1	2	*												10	
	PCT F	2	*		*												2	
TOTAL	N	41	135	165	134	49	36	5	3	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	570	
	PCT F	7	24	29	24	9	6	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	C	7	31	60	83	92	98	99	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	

*** CALM OR PERIOD NOT DETERMINED

* LESS THAN 0.5 PERCENT

N = NUMBER

PCT F = PERCENT FREQUENCY

C = CUMULATIVE PERCENT

PERCENTAGE SUMMARY OF W. HEIGHTS BY PERIODS

PERCENTAGE SUMMARY OF W. WEIGHTS BY PERIODS

LAKE MICHIGAN FEBRUARY 1960 = 1969

FEBRUARY 1960 - 1969

PER (SEC)	PCT	WAVE HEIGHT (HALF METERS)										TOT	C
		0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		
≤5	N	32	99	67	29	3	2	1	*	1	*	234	47
	PCT	F	6	20	13	6	1	*				175	82
6	N	20	54	72	24	4	1	*				35	80
	PCT	F	4	11	14	5						42	8
8	N	3	8	22	6	2	1	*				19	90
	PCT	F	1	2	4	1						4	94
10	N	3	5	6	1	*	1	*	4			9	96
	PCT	F	1	1	1	*						2	96
12	N	5	2	1	*	1	*	1	*			1	97
	PCT	F	1	1	1	*						1	97
14	N	1	1	*								0	96
	PCT	F										0	96
16	N	3	1	*								6	98
	PCT	F										1	98
18	N	1	*									9	100
	PCT	F										2	100
20	N	1	*										501
	PCT	F											100
>21	N	1	2	*									100
	PCT	F		*									100
***	N	9											100
	PCT	F	2										100
TOTAL	N	43	124	132	44	14	5	3	1	0	0	0	0
	PCT	F	9	25	26	9	3	1	0	0	0	0	0
	C	9	33	60	87	95	98	99	100	100	100	100	100

*** CALM OR PERIOD NOT DETERMINED

LESS THAN 0.5 PERCENT

N = NUMBER

PCT F = PERCENT FREQUENCY

C = CUMULATIVE PERCENT

Table 17

PERCENTAGE SUMMARY OF WAVE HEIGHTS BY PERIODS

LAKE MICHIGAN MARCH 1960 - 1969

			WAVE HEIGHT (HALF METERS)																		
			5			6			7			8			9						
			PER	(SEC)	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	>13	TOT	C
≤5	N	36	113	75	28	6	2	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	261	47
PCT	F	6	20	14	5	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	73	
6	N	17	63	46	10	7	1	1	2	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	146	26	
PCT	F	3	11	8	2	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	11	
8	N																		63	85	
PCT	F																				
10	N																		31	6	
PCT	F																				
12	N																		9	2	
PCT	F																				
14	N																		3	92	
PCT	F																				
16	N																		3	1	
PCT	F																			93	
18	N																		0	0	
PCT	F																			93	
20	N																		0	0	
PCT	F																			93	
>21	N																		5	1	
PCT	F																			94	
***	N	33																	34	6	
PCT	F	6																		100	
TOTAL	N	69	135	152	113	48	26	4	4	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	555		
PCT	F	12	24	27	20	9	5	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
C	12	37	64	85	93	98	99	99	99	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100		100	

*** CALM OR PERIOD NOT DETERMINED

* LESS THAN 0.5 PERCENT

N = NUMBER

PCT = PERCENT FREQUENCY

C = CUMULATIVE PERCENT

Table 18 PERCENTAGE SUMMARY OF WAVE HEIGHTS BY PERIODS

LAKE MICHIGAN APRIL 1960 - 1969

		WAVE HEIGHT (HALF METERS)															
PER	(SEC)	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	>13	TOT	C
≤5	N	124	226	148	52	8	6	2	*							566	52
PCT	F	11	21	14	5	1	1	*								14	52
6	N		23	64	44	14	5	1	*							153	66
PCT	F		2	6	4	1	*									4	70
8	N		1	14	23	5	2	*								45	
PCT	F		*	1	2	*										4	
10	N			3	27	5	3	1	*							40	74
PCT	F		*	2	*	2	*									4	
12	N				2	1	3	2	*							9	
PCT	F		*	*	*	*	*									1	75
14	N					2	2	*								4	
PCT	F					*	*									0	75
16	N						1	*								1	
PCT	F						*									0	75
18	N						1	*								2	
PCT	F						*									0	76
20	N							2	*							3	
PCT	F							*								0	76
>21	N		2	2	2	*										6	
PCT	F		*	*	*	*										1	76
***	N	119	45	58	26	6	2	*								257	
PCT	F	11	4	5	2	1	*									24	100
TOTAL	N	248	298	293	176	43	20	3	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1086
PCT	F	23	27	27	16	4	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	100
C		23	50	77	93	97	99	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

*** CALM OR PERIOD NOT DETERMINED

* LESS THAN 0.5 PERCENT

N = NUMBER

PCT F = PERCENT FREQUENCY

C = CUMULATIVE PERCENT

Table 19

PERCENTAGE SUMMARY OF WAVE HEIGHTS BY PERIODS

LAKE MICHIGAN MAY 1960 - 1969

		WAVE HEIGHT (HALF METERS)																
		0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	>13	TOT	C
≤5	N	171	339	212	69	8	5	2	1	*	*						807	54
PCT	F	11	22	14	5	1	*	*	*	*	*						11	64
6	N	1	24	60	49	15	6	2	1	*	*						159	
PCT	F	*	2	4	3	1	*	*	*	*	*						11	
8	N			8	15	2	1	3	2	*	*						31	
PCT	F			1	1	*	*	*	*	*	*						2	66
10	N	3		1	9	5	2	3	*	*	*						23	
PCT	F	*		*	1	*	*	*	*	*	*						2	68
12	N			2	*	*	*	*	*	*	*						2	
PCT	F																0	68
14	N			2	*	*	*	*	*	*	*						3	
PCT	F																0	68
16	N																0	
PCT	F																0	68
18	N																0	
PCT	F																0	68
20	N			1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*						1	
PCT	F																0	68
>21	N	3	3	6	*	*	*	*	*	*	*						12	
PCT	F	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*						1	69
***	N	283	103	61	13	7	3	*	*	*	*						470	
PCT	F	19	7	4	1	*	*	*	*	*	*						31	100
TOTAL	N	462	471	350	156	37	17	8	5	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	1508	
PCT	F	31	31	23	10	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
C	C	31	62	85	95	98	99	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	

*** CALM OR PERIOD NOT DETERMINED

* LESS THAN 0.5 PERCENT

N = NUMBER

PCT F = PERCENT FREQUENCY

C = CUMULATIVE PERCENT

Table 20

PERCENTAGE SUMMARY OF WAVE HEIGHTS BY PERIODS

LAKE MICHIGAN JUNE 1960 - 1969

		WAVE HEIGHT (HALF METERS)															
PER	(SEC)	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	>13	TOT	C
≤5	N	211	320	193	63	4	2	*	793							793	56
	PCT F	15	22	14	4	*										56	56
6	N	2	28	59	25	8	3									1	126
	PCT F	*	2	4	2	1	*									*	9
8	N		4	7	11											23	64
	PCT F		*	*	1											2	66
10	N		1	5	8											14	1
	PCT F		*	*	1											67	67
12	N		1	1	1											3	3
	PCT F		*	*	*											0	67
14	N		3													3	3
	PCT F		*													0	67
16	N															0	0
	PCT F															0	67
18	N															0	0
	PCT F															0	67
20	N		1													2	2
	PCT F		*													0	68
>21	N		2	2												4	4
	PCT F		*	*												0	68
***	N	293	80	55	26	4	2	*								460	
	PCT F	21	6	4	2	*										32	100
TOTAL	N	510	439	320	134	16	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1428
	PCT F	36	31	22	9	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	100
	C	36	66	89	98	99	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

*** CALM OR PERIOD NOT DETERMINED

* LESS THAN 0.5 PERCENT

N = NUMBER

PCT F = PERCENT FREQUENCY

C = CUMULATIVE PERCENT

Table 21

PERCENTAGE SUMMARY OF WAVE HEIGHTS BY PERIODS

LAKE MICHIGAN JULY 1960 - 1969

		WAVE HEIGHT (HALF METERS)																
PER (SEC)		0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	>13	TOT	C
≤5	N	210	327	195	50	12	2	*	1	*	*	797	53	53	53	53	53	53
PCT	F	14	22	13	3	1	*	*	*	*	*	142	9	62	62	62	62	62
6	N	28	73	27	8	5	1	*	*	*	*	14	1	63	63	63	63	63
PCT	F	2	5	2	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	13	1	64	64	64	64	64
8	N	1	5	6	2	*	*	*	*	*	*	13	1	64	64	64	64	64
PCT	F	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10	N	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PCT	F	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
12	N	1	2	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	3	0	64	64	64	64	64
PCT	F	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
14	N	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PCT	F	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
16	N	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PCT	F	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
18	N	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1	1	64	64	64	64	64
PCT	F	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0	0	0	0	0	0
20	N	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PCT	F	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
>21	N	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1	1	64	64	64	64	64
PCT	F	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0	0	0	0	0	0
***	N	297	111	88	26	9	2	*	*	*	*	533	35	100	100	100	100	100
PCT	F	20	7	6	2	1	*	*	*	*	*	1504	100	100	100	100	100	100
TOTAL	N	508	469	367	114	34	10	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
PCT	F	34	31	24	8	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
C	34	65	89	97	99	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	

*** CALM OR PERIOD NOT DETERMINED

** LESS THAN 0.5 PERCENT

N = NUMBER

PCT F = PERCENT FREQUENCY

C = CUMULATIVE PERCENT

LAKE MICHIGAN AUGUST 1960 - 1969

PERIOD			WAVE HEIGHT (HALF METERS)										TOT		
EC	EC	EC	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	>13	C		
≤5 PCT	N F	169 10	345 21	276 17	87 5	26 2	3 *	4 1	2 *	3 *	1 *	1 *	908 56	56	56
6 PCT	N F	1 *	22 1	90 6	86 5	13 1	12 1						224 14	14	70
8 PCT	N F	1 *	9 1	22 1	28 2	14 1	6 *						80 5	5	75
10 PCT	N F	1 *	2 *	6 *	8 *	2 *	2 *	3 *	2 *	1 *	1 *	1 *	26 2	2	77
12 PCT	N F			3 *	3 *	3 *	3 *	3 *	3 *	1 *	1 *	1 *	13 1	1	78
14 PCT	N F				2 *								2 0	0	78
16 PCT	N F					1 *							1 0	1	78
18 PCT	N F												0 0	0	78
20 PCT	N F		6 *	1 *									0 0	0	78
>21 PCT	N F	12 1	13 1	1 *									7 7	7	78
*** PCT	N F	180 11	68 4	52 3	19 1	6 *	1 *	1 *	1 *	1 *	1 *	1 *	327 20	20	100
TOTAL	N PCT C	370 23 23	461 29 51	450 28 79	233 14 94	64 4 98	27 2 99	5 0 100	1 0 100	2 0 100	1 0 100	0 0 100	0 0 100	0 0 100	1614

*** CALM OR PERIOD NOT DETERMINED

* LESS THAN 0.5 PERCENT

N = NUMBER

PCT = PERCENT FREQUENCY

C = CUMULATIVE PERCENT

Table 23 PERCENTAGE SUMMARY OF WAVE HEIGHTS BY PERIODS

LAKE MICHIGAN SEPTEMBER 1960 - 1969

			WAVE HEIGHT (HALF METERS)													
			5			6			7			8				
PER (SEC)	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	>13	TOT	C
≤5 N	145	301	303	128	31	12	6								926	53
PCT F	8	17	17	7	2	1	*									
6 N	2	21	143	134	32	11									343	20
PCT F	*	1	8	8	2	1										
8 N	3	10	32	19	7									1	72	4
PCT F	*	1	2	1	*											
10 N	2	7	17	3	6										36	2
PCT F	*	*	1	*	1											
12 N	1	1	1	4	4										11	2
PCT F	*	*	*	*	*											
14 N			1	1	2	*									4	
PCT F			*	*	*											
16 N				1	*										3	
PCT F				*	*										0	
18 N				1	2	*									3	
PCT F				*	*										0	
20 N															0	
PCT F															0	
>21 N	4	2	1	*											7	
PCT F	*	*	*												0	
*** N	163	58	57	37	6	14	1								336	
PCT F	9	3	3	2	*	1	*								19	
TOTAL N	314	388	523	351	99	54	7	3	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	1741
PCT F	18	22	30	20	6	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	100
C	18	40	70	91	96	99	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

*** CALM OR PERIOD NOT DETERMINED

* LESS THAN 0.5 PER CENT

N = NUMBER

PCT F = PERCENT FREQUENCY

— = CUMULATIVE PERCENT

Table 24

PERCENTAGE SUMMARY OF Z HEIGHTS BY PERIODS

LAKE MICHIGAN OCTOBER 1960 - 1969

			WAVE HEIGHT (HALF METERS)														
			5		6		7		8		9		10		11		
PER (SEC)	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	>13	TOT	C
≤5 PCT F	N 6	124 13	276 19	400 11	235 4	77 1	20 1	12 1	2 1	*	2 1	*	1 1	*	1 1	1148 55	55
6 PCT F	N 2 *	15 1	124 6	157 8	58 3	32 2	14 1	8 1	*	1 1	*	1 1	*	1 1	412 20	75	
8 PCT F	N 1 *	3 *	26 1	29 1	28 1	20 1	7 * 4 *	4 *	4 *	4 *	4 *	4 *	4 *	4 *	118 6	80	
10 PCT F	N 6 *	14 1	16 1	18 1	5 * 7 *	7 *	5 * 7 *	2 1	2 1	2 1	2 1	2 1	2 1	2 1	1 1	70 3	84
12 PCT F	N 2 *	1 *	2 *	5 *	2 *	5 *	2 *	5 *	2 *	5 *	2 *	5 *	2 *	5 *	10 0	84	
14 PCT F	N 7 *	1 *	1 *	1 *	1 *	1 *	1 *	1 *	1 *	1 *	1 *	1 *	1 *	1 *	8 0	85	
16 PCT F	N 1 *	1 *	1 *	1 *	1 *	1 *	1 *	1 *	1 *	1 *	1 *	1 *	1 *	1 *	2 0	85	
18 PCT F	N 0 *	0 *	0 *	0 *	0 *	0 *	0 *	0 *	0 *	0 *	0 *	0 *	0 *	0 *	0 0	0	
20 PCT F	N 0 *	0 *	0 *	0 *	0 *	0 *	0 *	0 *	0 *	0 *	0 *	0 *	0 *	0 *	0 0	0	
>21 PCT F	N 3 *	1 *	1 *	1 *	1 *	1 *	1 *	1 *	1 *	1 *	1 *	1 *	1 *	1 *	4 0	85	
*** PCT F	N 62 3	38 2	81 4	89 4	26 1	14 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	316 15	100
TOTAL PCT F C	N 189 9	337 16	640 31	532 25	207 10	109 5	39 2	22 1	5 0	1 0	1 0	1 0	1 0	1 0	1 0	2088 100	100

*** CALM OR PERIOD NOT DETERMINED

* LESS THAN 0.5 PERCENT

N = NUMBER

PCT F = PERCENT FREQUENT

C = CUMULATIVE PERCENT

Table 25

PERCENTAGE SUMMARY OF WAVE HEIGHTS BY PERIODS

LAKE MICHIGAN NOVEMBER 1960 - 1969

		WAVE HEIGHT (HALF METERS)						>13				TOT	C					
PER (SEC)		0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	>13	TOT	C
≤5 N	75	249	351	156	41	15	6	2	1	1	*						897	52
PCT F	4	15	21	9	2	1	*	*	*	*	*							
6 N	3	18	118	150	28	19	7	4	1	1	*						349	73
PCT F	*	1	7	9	2	1	*	*	*	*	*							20
8 N	1	4	16	47	14	15	6	3	*	*	*						106	6
PCT F	*	*	1	3	1	1	*	*	*	*	*							79
10 N	N		4	11	5	7	3	2	1	*	*						33	2
PCT F			*	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*							81
12 N	N		1	7	5	2	1	1	1	*	*						18	1
PCT F			*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*							82
14 N	N		1	3	2	1	*	*	*	*	*						7	0
PCT F			*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*							82
16 N	N					1	*	*	*	*	*						1	0
PCT F																		0
18 N	N				1	*	*	*	*	*	*						1	0
PCT F																		82
20 N	N																0	0
PCT F																		82
>21 N	N		1	6	4	1	*	*	*	*	*						12	1
PCT F	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*							83
*** N	N	68	40	91	59	17	10	2	1	1	*						288	
PCT F	4	2	5	3	1	1	*	*	*	*	*							17
TOTAL N	N	148	318	585	434	114	69	25	13	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	1712	
PCT F	9	19	34	25	7	4	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		100
C	9	27	61	87	93	97	99	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100		100

*** CALM OR PERIOD NOT DETERMINED

* LESS THAN 0.5 PERCENT

N = NUMBER

PCT F = PERCENT FREQUENCY

~ = CUMULATIVE PERCENT

Table 26 PERCENTAGE SUMMARY OF WAVE HEIGHTS BY PERIODS

LAKE MICHIGAN DECEMBER 1960 - 1969

		WAVE HEIGHT (HALF METERS)																
		0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	>13	TOT	C
PER (SEC)																		
≤5	N	32	164	275	141	49	28	13	8	1	*						711	58
PCT F		3	13	22	11	4	2	1	1	*							58	
6	N	8	70	120	54	30	5	3	1	*							291	
PCT F		1	6	10	4	2	*	*	*	*							24	
8	N	1	8	19	18	14	9	1	2	*							72	
PCT F		*	1	2	1	1	1	1	*	*							6	
10	N	*	3	7	5	3	1	*	*	*							87	
PCT F		*	1	1	1	1	1	1	*	*							20	
12	N	*	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	*							2	
PCT F		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*							89	
14	N	*	2	2	2	*	*	*	*	*							5	
PCT F		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*							0	
16	N	*	3	7	5	3	1	*	*	*							4	
PCT F		*	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	*							0	
18	N	*	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	*							0	
PCT F		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*							90	
20	N	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*							0	
PCT F		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*							90	
>21	N	7	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*							2	
PCT F		1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*							0	
***	N	27	27	28	23	5	3	3	3	*							8	
PCT F		2	2	2	2	*	*	*	*	*							1	
TOTAL	N	60	207	384	312	134	84	32	17	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	1232	
PCT F		5	17	31	25	11	7	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	100	
C		5	22	53	78	89	96	98	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	

*** CALM OR PERIOD NOT DETERMINED

* LESS THAN 0.5 PERCENT

N = NUMBER

PCT F = PERCENT FREQUENCY

C = CUMULATIVE PERCENT

Table 27

PERCENTAGE SUMMARY OF WAVE HEIGHTS BY PERIODS

LAKE HURON APRIL 1960 - 1969

PER (SEC)	0	1	2	3	4	WAVE HEIGHT (HALF METERS)				11	12	>13	TOT	C
						5	6	7	8					
≤5	N	87	104	80	23	6	1	1	*					
	PCT F	16	19	14	4	1	*	*						
6	N	11	18	5	5	3	1	*						
	PCT F	2	3	1	1	1	*							
8	N	1	4	5	3	1	1	*						
	PCT F	*	1	1	1	*	*	*						
10	N	1	3	4	1	1	*	*						
	PCT F	*	1	1	1	*	*	*						
12	N				1	1	*	*						
	PCT F				*	*	*	*						
14	N					1	1	*	*					
	PCT F					*	*	*	*					
16	N						0	0	0					
	PCT F						*	*	*					
18	N							0	0					
	PCT F							*	*					
20	N	1	1	*										
	PCT F	*	*	*										
>21	N	2	1	*										
	PCT F	*	*	*										
***	N	75	34	30	25	10	2	*						
	PCT F	14	6	5	5	2	*	*						
TOTAL	N	165	153	135	63	25	6	4	1	1	0	0	0	0
	PCT F	30	28	24	11	5	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	554
	C	30	57	82	93	98	99	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

*** CALM OR PERIOD NOT DETERMINED

* LESS THAN 0.5 PERCENT

N = NUMBER

PCT F = PERCENT FREQUENCY

C = CUMULATIVE PERCENT

Table 28

PERCENTAGE SUMMARY OF WAVE HEIGHTS BY PERIODS

LAKE HURON MAY 1960 - 1969

PER (SEC)	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	>13	TOT	C		
≤ 5	N	164	289	168	68	9	1	1	*	1	700	700	52	52	52	52	52	52	
6	N	1	8	66	31	8	2	1	*	1	117	117	9	9	60	60	60	60	60
8	N	1	2	10	9	5	1	*	1	28	28	2	2	63	63	63	63	63	63
10	N	1	*	1	1	1	1	1	*	1	13	13	1	1	64	64	64	64	64
12	N	1	*	1	*	1	*	1	*	1	4	4	0	0	64	64	64	64	64
14	N	1	*	1	*	1	*	1	*	1	3	3	0	0	64	64	64	64	64
16	N	1	*	1	*	1	*	1	*	1	0	0	0	0	0	64	64	64	64
18	N	1	*	1	*	1	*	1	*	1	0	0	0	0	0	64	64	64	64
20	N	1	*	1	*	1	*	1	*	1	4	4	0	0	64	64	64	64	64
>21	N	2	*	1	*	1	*	1	*	1	3	3	0	0	65	65	65	65	65
***	N	277	72	89	19	17	3	2	*	2	479	479	0	0	35	35	35	35	
TOTAL	N	446	372	340	133	45	10	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	
PCT	F	33	28	25	10	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
C		33	61	86	96	99	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

*** CALM OR PERIOD NOT DETERMINED

* LESS THAN 0.5 PERCENT

N = NUMBER

PCT F = PERCENT FREQUENCY

C = CUMULATIVE PERCENT

PERCENTAGE SUMMARY OF WAVE HEIGHTS BY PERIODS

LAKE HURON		JUNE 1960 - 1969											
		WAVE HEIGHT (HALF METERS)											
PER (SEC)		0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
≤5	N	221	302	209	75	6	2	*	*	*	*	815	57
	PCT F	16	21	15	5	*	*	*	*	*	*	95	7
6	N	25	48	16	5	1	*	*	*	*	*	27	64
	PCT F	2	3	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	2	66
8	N		8	16	2	1	*	*	*	*	*		
	PCT F		1	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*		
10	N	1	1	1	4	2	*	*	*	*	*	11	1
	PCT F	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1	67
12	N											0	0
	PCT F											0	67
14	N											0	0
	PCT F											0	67
16	N											0	0
	PCT F											0	67
18	N											0	0
	PCT F											0	67
20	N											0	0
	PCT F											0	67
>21	N	1	4	2	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	2	0
	PCT F	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0	0
***	N	327	63	43	19	7	2	*	*	*	*	462	33
	PCT F	23	4	3	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	100	100
TOTAL	N	550	397	311	22	8	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
	PCT F	39	28	22	9	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
	C	39	67	89	98	99	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
												1420	100

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NUMBER

PCT F = PERCENT FREQUENCY

Table 30 PERCENTAGE SUMMARY OF WAVE HEIGHTS BY PERIODS

LAKE HURON JULY 1960 - 1969

PER (SEC)	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	>13	TOT	C	
≤5 N	356	515	288	67	12	4											1243	60
PCT F	17	25	14	3	1	*											60	60
6 N	4	34	74	23	9	1	2										147	7
PCT F	*	2	4	1	*	*											7	67
8 N		2	14	11	11	1	*										39	
PCT F	*	1	1	1	1	*											2	69
10 N				4	1	1	*										6	
PCT F				*	*												0	69
12 N				1	2												3	
PCT F				*	*												0	69
14 N					2												3	
PCT F					*												0	69
16 N																	0	69
PCT F																	0	69
18 N																	0	69
PCT F																	0	69
20 N					1	1	*										2	
PCT F					*	*											0	69
>21 N		1	2	1	*												4	
PCT F	*	*	*	*	*												0	70
*** N	515	44	46	19	5												630	
PCT F	25	2	2	1	*												30	100
TOTAL N	876	598	425	128	38	7	2	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2077	
PCT F	42	29	20	6	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	100	
C	42	71	91	98	99	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	

*** CALM OR PERIOD NOT DETERMINED

* LESS THAN 0.5 PERCENT

N = NUMBER

PCT F = PERCENT FREQUENCY

C = CUMULATIVE PERCENT

Table 31

PERCENTAGE SUMMARY OF WAVE HEIGHTS BY PERIODS

LAKE HURON AUGUST 1960 - 1969

		WAVE HEIGHT (HALF METERS)																
PER	(SEC)	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	>13	TO1	C
≤5	N	110	346	264	116	25	3	*	2	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	867	59
	PCT F	8	24	18	8	2	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	182	59
6	N		18	66	72	16	7	*	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	12	72
	PCT F		1	5	5	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	3	75
8	N		4	8	19	11	11	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	50	11
	PCT F		*	1	1	1	1	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1	76
10	N		1	2	6	2	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	11	11
	PCT F		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1	77
12	N		1	1	3	4	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	2	77
	PCT F		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0	77
14	N		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0	0
	PCT F		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0	0
16	N		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0	0
	PCT F		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0	0
18	N		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0	0
	PCT F		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0	0
20	N		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0	0
	PCT F		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1	1
>21	N		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0	0
	PCT F		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0	0
***	N	186	54	63	24	4	3	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	336	23
	PCT F	13	4	4	2	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	100	100
TOTAL	N	296	421	405	241	63	26	3	1	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	1460	
	PCT F	20	29	28	17	4	2	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	23	100
	C	20	49	77	93	98	99	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

*** CALM OR PERIOD NOT DETERMINED

*

LESS THAN 0.5 PERCENT

N = NUMBER

PCT F = PERCENT FREQUENCY

C = CUMULATIVE PERCENT

Table 32 PERCENTAGE SUMMARY OF WAVE HEIGHTS BY PERIODS

LAKE HURON SEPTEMBER 1960 - 1969

		WAVE HEIGHT (HALF METERS)															
		0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	>13	TOT	C
≤5	N	105	291	341	147	45	16	2	2	*	*	*	*	*	*	949	60
PCT	F	7	18	22	9	3	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	264	77
6	N	2	10	70	117	42	17	3	2	*	*	*	*	*	*	17	76
PCT	F	*	1	4	7	24	26	9	5	2	1	*	*	*	*	5	82
8	N	*	*	*	2	2	2	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	17
PCT	F	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1
10	N	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	83
PCT	F	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	12
12	N	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	84
PCT	F	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1
14	N	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	3
PCT	F	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0
16	N	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	2
PCT	F	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0
18	N	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0
PCT	F	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0
20	N	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0
PCT	F	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0
>21	N	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0
PCT	F	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	84
***	N	164	25	26	20	6	3	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	6
PCT	F	10	2	2	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0
TOTAL	N	271	336	447	317	127	53	13	6	1	2	1	0	0	0	0	1574
PCT	F	17	21	28	20	8	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	100
C	17	39	67	87	95	99	99	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

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* LESS THAN 0.5 PERCENT

N = NUMBER

PCT F = PERCENT FREQUENCY

C = CUMULATIVE PERCENT

Table 33

PERCENTAGE SUMMARY OF WAVE HEIGHTS BY PERIODS

LAKE HURON OCTOBER 1960 - 1969

			WAVE HEIGHT (HALF METERS)																
			0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	>13	TOT	C
≤5 PCT F	N 5	76 16	243 22	349 12	186 2	34 1	18 *	6 *	2 *	1 *	918 59	59							
6 PCT F	N *	4 1	16 7	111 7	112 2	32 1	20 1	8 1	4 *	1 *	309 20	79							
8 PCT F	N *	3 1	18 4	58 1	20 1	14 1	5 *	6 *	1 *	1 *	1 *	1 *	1 *	1 *	1 *	1 *	1 *	126 8	87
10 PCT F	N *	5 *	6 *	9 1	3 *	1 *	1 *	1 *	1 *	1 *	1 *	1 *	1 *	1 *	1 *	1 *	1 *	24 2	98
12 PCT F	N *	3 *	4 *	4 *	3 *	3 *	3 *	3 *	3 *	3 *	3 *	3 *	3 *	3 *	3 *	3 *	3 *	15 1	89
14 PCT F	N *	2 *	1 *	1 *	1 *	1 *	1 *	1 *	1 *	1 *	1 *	1 *	1 *	1 *	1 *	1 *	1 *	4 0	90
16 PCT F	N *	1 *	3 *	1 *	3 *	1 *	1 *	1 *	1 *	1 *	1 *	1 *	1 *	1 *	1 *	1 *	1 *	5 0	90
18 PCT F	N *	1 *	4 *	3 *	4 *	3 *	3 *	3 *	3 *	3 *	3 *	3 *	3 *	3 *	3 *	3 *	3 *	0 0	90
20 PCT F	N *	1 *	2 *	2 *	2 *	2 *	2 *	2 *	2 *	2 *	2 *	2 *	2 *	2 *	2 *	2 *	2 *	0 0	90
>21 PCT F	N 4	1 *	1 *	1 *	1 *	1 *	1 *	1 *	1 *	1 *	1 *	1 *	1 *	1 *	1 *	1 *	1 *	3 0	90
*** PCT F	N 4	70 1	21 2	31 1	22 1	6 *	3 *	2 *	2 *	2 *	2 *	2 *	2 *	2 *	2 *	2 *	2 *	155 10	100
TOTAL PCT F C	N 10 10	151 18 28	284 33 61	518 25 86	389 93	107 97	65 99	24 99	13 100	3 100	1 100	0 100	0 100	1 100	0 100	1 100	0 100	1559 100	100

*** CALM OR PERIOD NOT DETERMINED

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N = NUMBER

PCT F = PERCENT FREQUENCY

C = CUMULATIVE PERCENT

Table 34

PERCENTAGE SUMMARY OF WAVE HEIGHTS BY PERIODS

LAKE HURON NOVEMBER 1960 - 1969

			WAVE HEIGHT (HALF METERS)																
			0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	>13	TOT	C
PER (SEC)	(SEC)	(SEC)																	
≤5	N	41	226	344	170	41	17	3	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	844	59
	PCT	F	3	16	24	12	3	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	59	
6	N	6	77	112	46	18	10	4	2	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	275	79
	PCT	F	*	5	8	3	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	19	
8	N	11	31	20	12	9	2	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	88	6
	PCT	F	1	2	1	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	85	
10	N	4	11	12	7	4	2	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	41	
	PCT	F	*	1	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	3	88
12	N	1	*	*	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	11	
	PCT	F	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1	89
14	N	2	*	*	2	2	4	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	14	
	PCT	F	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1	90
16	N	1	*	*	*	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1	
	PCT	F	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	5	
18	N	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1	
	PCT	F	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0	90
20	N	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0	
	PCT	F	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0	90
>21	N	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1	
	PCT	F	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0	90
***	N	68	25	20	11	10	3	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	139	
	PCT	F	5	2	1	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	10	100
TOTAL	N	109	260	457	338	134	63	33	13	4	5	0	0	0	1	1	1	1419	
	PCT	F	8	18	32	24	9	4	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	100	
	C	8	26	58	82	91	96	98	99	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	

*** CALM OR PERIOD NOT DETERMINED

* LESS THAN 0.5 PERCENT

N = NUMBER

PCT F = PERCENT FREQUENCY

C = CUMULATIVE PERCENT

Table 35

PERCENTAGE SUMMARY OF WAVE HEIGHTS BY PERIODS

LAKE HURON DECEMBER 1960 - 1969

PER (SEC)	0	1	2	3	4	WAVE HEIGHT (HALF METERS)				11	12	13	>13	TOT	C	
						5	6	7	8							
≤5	N	10	71	133	80	14	15	5							328	68
PCT F		2	15	27	17	3	3	1							68	68
6	N	5	23	28	8	5	1	*							72	83
PCT F		1	5	6	2	1	*								15	
8	N	1	1	16	11	1	*								33	
PCT F		*	*	3	2	*									7	89
10	N			2	3	3	3	1							11	
PCT F			*	1	1	1	1								2	92
12	N			1	1	*									1	
PCT F				*	*										0	92
14	N														0	
PCT F															0	92
16	N														0	
PCT F															0	92
18	N														0	
PCT F															0	92
20	N														0	
PCT F															0	92
>21	N			1	*										0	
PCT F				*											0	92
***	N	26	6	3	2	1	*								1	
PCT F		5	1	1	*										0	92
TOTAL	N	36	84	160	129	37	24	9	2	3	0	0	0	0	0	484
PCT F		7	17	33	27	8	5	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	
C		7	25	58	85	92	97	99	99	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

*** CALM OR PERIOD NOT DETERMINED

* LESS THAN 0.5 PERCENT

N = NUMBER

PCT F = PERCENT FREQUENCY

C = CUMULATIVE PERCENT

Table 36

PERCENTAGE SUMMARY OF WAVE HEIGHTS BY PERIODS

LAKE ERIE APRIL 1960 - 1969

		WAVE HEIGHT (HALF METERS)						>13			TOT	C		
		5		6		7		8		9	10	11	12	13
PER (SEC)		0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
≤5	N	77	124	25	7	2	1	*				236		
	PCT F	22	35	7	2	1	*					67		
6	N		5	8	4	1	*					18		
	PCT F		1	2	1	*						5	72	
8	N			4	1	1	*					10		
	PCT F			1	*	1	*					3	75	
10	N				1	*						2		
	PCT F				*							1	75	
12	N					1	*					1		
	PCT F					*						0	0	
14	N						1	*				1		
	PCT F						*					0	0	
16	N							1	*			1		
	PCT F							*				0	0	
18	N								0			0		
	PCT F								*			0	76	
20	N									0		0		
	PCT F									*		0	76	
>21	N	2										2		
	PCT F	1										1	77	
***	N	63	9	5	3	3						83		
	PCT F	18	3	1	1	1						23	100	
TOTAL	N	142	138	44	15	8	5	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
	PCT F	40	39	12	4	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	C	40	79	92	96	98	99	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

*** CALM OR PERIOD NOT DETERMINED

* LESS THAN 0.5 PERCENT

N = NUMBER

PCT F = PERCENT FREQUENCY

C = CUMULATIVE PERCENT

U.S. COAST GUARD, BUREAU OF SURVEYS, BOSTON, MASSACHUSETTS

1969 EDITION, APRIL 1969

Table 37
LAKE ERIE MAY 1960 - 1969

		WAVE HEIGHT (HALF METERS)																	
		PER (SEC)	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	>13	TOT	C
≤5	N	116	192	101	20	7	1											437	61
PCT	F	16	27	14	3	1	*											66	61
6	N	2	6	18	9	4	1	*										41	6
PCT	F	*	1	2	1	1	*											68	1
8	N			1	5	2	1	*										9	1
PCT	F			*	1	1	*											68	
10	N			1	3	3	1	*										8	1
PCT	F			*	*	*	*											69	
12	N				2	1	*											3	
PCT	F				*	*	*											0	
14	N				1	*												1	
PCT	F				*	*												0	
16	N																	0	
PCT	F																	0	
18	N																	0	
PCT	F																	0	
20	N																	0	
PCT	F																	0	
>21	N		2		1													0	
PCT	F	*	*		*													0	
***	N	157	24	28	8	2	*											219	
PCT	F	22	3	4	1	*											30	100	
TOTAL	N	277	224	152	47	16	4	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	721	
PCT	F	38	31	21	7	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
C	38	69	91	97	99	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	

*** CALM OR PERIOD NOT DETERMINED

* LESS THAN 0.5 PERCENT

N = NUMBER

PCT F = PERCENT FREQUENCY

C = CUMULATIVE PERCENT

Table 38

PERCENTAGE SUMMARY OF WAVE HEIGHTS BY PERIODS

LAKE ERIE JUNE 1960 - 1969

PER (SEC)		0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	>13	TOT	C		
≤5	N	104	251	127	33	4												519	71	
	PCT	F	14	34	17	4	1											71	71	
6	N																			
	PCT	F			13	17	5	3	*									41	6	
					2	2	1	*										76		
8	N																			
	PCT	F																9		
																	1	78		
10	N																	4		
	PCT	F																1	78	
12	N																	0	0	
	PCT	F																0	0	
14	N																	0	78	
	PCT	F																0	0	
16	N																	0	78	
	PCT	F																0	0	
18	N																	0	0	
	PCT	F																0	0	
20	N																	2		
	PCT	F																0	0	
>21	N																	4		
	PCT	F																1	79	
***	N	116	4	21	10	4												155		
	PCT	F	16	1	3	1	*											21	100	
TOTAL	N	223	272	171	50	12	4	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	734	
	PCT	F	30	37	23	7	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	100	
		C	30	67	91	98	99	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	

*** CALM OR PERIOD NOT DETERMINED

* LESS THAN 0.5 PERCENT

N = NUMBER

PCT F = PERCENT FREQUENCY

C = CUMULATIVE PERCENT

Table 39
LAKE ERIE JULY 1960 - 1969

PERCENTAGE SUMMARY OF WAVE HEIGHTS BY PERIODS

			WAVE HEIGHT (HALF METERS)												
			5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	>13	TOT	C	
PER	(SEC)	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	632	67	
≤5	N	120	277	172	54	7	2	*							
PCT	F	13	29	18	6	1	*								
6	N												52	5	
PCT	F														
8	N												16	2	
PCT	F														
10	N												3		
PCT	F												0		
12	N												1		
PCT	F												1		
14	N												0		
PCT	F												0		
16	N												0		
PCT	F												0		
18	N												0		
PCT	F												0		
20	N												0		
PCT	F												0		
>21	N												0		
PCT	F												0		
***	N	208	13	13	5								239		
PCT	F	22	1	1	1								25		
TOTAL	N	332	308	206	79	16	4	2	0	0	0	0	947		
PCT	F	35	33	22	8	2	0	0	0	0	0	0			
C	35	68	89	98	99	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100		

*** CALM OR PERIOD NOT DETERMINED

* LESS THAN 0.5 PERCENT

N = NUMBER

PCT F = PERCENT FREQUENCY

C = CUMULATIVE PERCENT

Table 40
LAKE ERIE AUGUST 1960 - 1969

PERCENTAGE SUMMARY OF WAVE HEIGHTS BY PERIODS

PERIOD (SEC)	WAVE HEIGHT (HALF METERS)												TOT C	
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
≤5 N	197	330	225	80	13	2								847
PCT F	16	27	18	7	1	*								69
6 N	1	12	33	28	7	1	*							82
PCT F	*	1	3	2	1	*								7
8 N														76
PCT F														
10 N														16
PCT F														1
12 N														77
PCT F														2
14 N														0
PCT F														77
16 N														0
PCT F														0
18 N														77
PCT F														0
20 N														0
PCT F														77
>21 N														1
PCT F														1
*** N	222	21	19	14	3	*								2
PCT F	18	2	2	1	*									0
TOTAL N	422	363	279	131	28	5	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1230
PCT F	34	30	23	11	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	22
C	34	64	87	97	99	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

*** CALM OR PERIOD NOT DETERMINED

* LESS THAN 0.5 PERCENT

N = NUMBER

PCT F = PERCENT FREQUENCY

C = CUMULATIVE PERCENT

Table 41

PERCENTAGE SUMMARY OF WAVE HEIGHTS BY PERIODS

LAKE ERIE SEPTEMBER 1960 - 1969

PER (SEC)	0	1	2	3	4	WAVE HEIGHT (HALF METERS)				11	12	13	>13	TOT	C	
						5	6	7	8							
≤5 N	69	144	133	75	8	1	2	*	*						432	65
PCT F	10	22	20	11	1	*	*									
6 N	2	5	25	34	10	1	2	1	*						80	12
PCT F	*	1	4	5	1	*	*									77
8 N	N	1	3	14	4	1	1	*	*						24	4
PCT F	*	*	*	2	1	*	*									80
10 N	N		1	1	1	2	1	*	*						5	1
PCT F	*	*	*	*	*	*	*									81
12 N	N		1	1	5	*	*								7	1
PCT F	*	*	*	*	1	*	*									82
14 N	N														0	0
PCT F	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*		82
16 N	N														0	0
PCT F	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*		82
18 N	N														0	0
PCT F	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*		82
20 N	N														0	0
PCT F	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*		82
>21 N	N														0	0
PCT F	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*		82
*** N	85	10	12	9	3	1	*	*	*							
PCT F	13	1	2	1	*	*	*	*	*							
TOTAL N	156	161	175	138	27	5	4	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	668
PCT F	23	24	26	21	4	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	*
C	23	47	74	94	98	99	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

*** CALM OR PERIOD NOT DETERMINED

* LESS THAN 0.5 PERCENT

N = NUMBER

PCT F = PERCENT FREQUENCY

C = CUMULATIVE PERCENT

Table 42

PERCENTAGE SUMMARY OF HEIGHTS BY PERIODS

LAKE ERIE OCTOBER 1960 - 1969

PER (SEC)	0	1	2	3	4	WAVE HEIGHT (HALF METERS)			11	12	13	>13	TOT	C	
						5	6	7							
≤5	N	44	97	125	79	20	3	2	1	*	*	*	*	371	62
	PCT F	7	16	21	13	3	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	62	62
6	N	1	10	38	50	15	10	1	*	*	*	*	*	125	21
	PCT F	*	2	6	8	3	2	*	*	*	*	*	*	83	83
8'	N	1	5	15	8	4	3	1	*	*	*	*	*	37	6
	PCT F	*	1	1	3	1	1	1	*	*	*	*	*	89	89
10	N	1	4	5	1	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	12	2
	PCT F	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	91	91
12	N	1	3	2	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	5	1
	PCT F	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	92	92
14	N	1	4	1	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	4	1
	PCT F	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	93	93
16	N	1	2	1	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0	0
	PCT F	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	93	93
18	N	1	5	15	8	4	3	1	*	*	*	*	*	0	0
	PCT F	*	1	1	3	1	1	1	*	*	*	*	*	93	93
20	N	1	3	2	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0	0
	PCT F	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	93	93
>21	N	1	2	1	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0	0
	PCT F	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	93	93
***	N	27	6	2	2	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	42	7
	PCT F	5	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	100	100
TOTAL	N	73	114	170	152	55	20	9	2	0	0	1	0	0	596
	PCT F	12	19	29	26	9	3	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	62
	C	12	31	60	85	95	98	99	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

*** CALM OR PERIOD NOT DETERMINED

* LESS THAN 0.5 PERCENT

N = NUMBER

PCT F = PERCENT FREQUENT

C = CUMULATIVE PERCENT

Table 43 PERCENTAGE SUMMARY OF WAVE HEIGHTS BY PERIODS

LAKE ERIE NOVEMBER 1960 - 1969

PER (SEC)	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	>13	TOT	C	
≤ 5	N	25	140	120	85	9	5	1	2	1	14	2	1	1	1	384	65
PCT F	4	24	20	14	12	8	6	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	104	18	
6	N	4	20	38	19	14	6	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	104	18
PCT F	1	3	6	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	18
8	N	1	5	15	9	4	2	1	*	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	38
PCT F	*	1	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	6
10	N	1	3	3	2	3	2	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	12
PCT F	*	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2
12	N	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	6
PCT F	*	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
14	N	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2
16	N	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
18	N	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0
20	N	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0
>21	N	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
PCT F	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0
***	N	28	3	8	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	44
PCT F	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	7
TOTAL	N	53	149	155	145	44	27	12	6	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	592
PCT F	9	25	26	24	7	5	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	82
C	9	34	60	85	92	97	99	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

*** CALM OR PERIOD NOT DETERMINED

* LESS THAN 0.5 PERCENT

N = NUMBER

PCT F = PERCENT FREQUENCY

C = CUMULATIVE PERCENT

Source: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Buffalo District, New York.

PERCENTAGE SUMMARY OF WAVE HEIGHTS BY PERIODS

Table 44
LAKE ERIE DECEMBER 1960 - 1969

PER (SEC)	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	>13	TOT	C	
≤5	N	5	24	32	34	9	3	1	3								111	
	PCT	F	3	15	20	21	6	2	1	2							69	69
6	N		1	7	7	2	2		1								20	
	PCT	F		1	4	4	1	1	1								12	82
8	N			1	4													
	PCT	F																
10	N			1	3	5	3	2	2								1	
	PCT	F															1	91
12	N																0	
	PCT	F															0	91
14	N																4	
	PCT	F															2	94
16	N																0	
	PCT	F															0	94
18	N																0	
	PCT	F															0	94
20	N																0	
	PCT	F															0	94
>21	N																0	
	PCT	F															0	94
***	N	6		3	1													
	PCT	F	4	2	1													
TOTAL	N	11	28	41	45	16	9	3	4	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	160	
	PCT	F	7	17	26	10	6	2	2	1	1	0	0	0	1	0		
	C	7	24	50	78	94	96	98	88	99	99	99	99	99	100	100	100	100

*** CALM OR PERIOD NOT DETERMINED

* LESS THAN 0.5 PERCENT

N = NUMBER

PCT F = PERCENT FREQUENCY

C = CUMULATIVE PERCENT

Table 45
LAKE ONTARIO JANUARY 1960 - 1969

		WAVE HEIGHT (HALF METERS)										TOT	C					
PER (SEC)		0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	>13	TOT	C
≤5	N	9	46	29	9	5	2	1				101	93	93				
	PCT F	8	42	27	8	5	2	1				0	0	93				
6	N																	
	PCT F																	
8	N																	
	PCT F																	
10	N																	
	PCT F																	
12	N																	
	PCT F																	
14	N																	
	PCT F																	
16	N																	
	PCT F																	
18	N																	
	PCT F																	
20	N																	
	PCT F																	
>21	N																	
	PCT F																	
***	N	8																
	PCT F	7																
TOTAL	N	17	46	29	9	5	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	109	
	PCT F	16	42	27	8	5	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	C	16	58	84	93	97	99	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	

*** CALM OR PERIOD NOT DETERMINED

* LESS THAN 0.5 PERCENT

N = NUMBER

PCT F = PERCENT FREQUENCY

C = CUMULATIVE PERCENT

Table 46 PERCENTAGE SUMMARY OF WAVE HEIGHTS AND AVERAGE HEIGHTS BY PERIODS
LAKE ONTARIO FEBRUARY 1960 - 1969

PER (SEC)	0	1	2	3	4	WAVE HEIGHT (HALF METERS)						11	12	>13	TOT	C
						5	6	7	8	9	10					
≤5	N	1	2	8	6	3									20	83
	PCT	F	4	8	33	25	13								83	83
6	N														0	83
	PCT	F													0	83
8	N														0	83
	PCT	F													0	83
10	N														0	83
	PCT	F													0	83
12	N														0	83
	PCT	F													0	83
14	N														0	83
	PCT	F													0	83
16	N														0	83
	PCT	F													0	83
18	N														0	83
	PCT	F													0	83
20	N	1													1	87
	PCT	F	4												4	87
>21	N		2												2	96
	PCT	F	8												8	96
***	N			1											1	100
	PCT	F		4											4	100
TOTAL	N	2	4	9	6	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	24
	PCT	F	8	17	37	25	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	C	8	25	62	87	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

*** CALM OR PERIOD NOT DETERMINED

* LESS THAN 0.5 PERCENT

N = NUMBER

PCT = PERCENT FREQUENCY

C = CUMULATIVE PERCENT

Table 47 PERCENTAGE SUMMARY OF WAVE HEIGHTS BY PERIODS

LAKE ONTARIO MARCH 1960 - 1969

PER (SEC)	0	1	2	3	4	WAVE HEIGHT (HALF METERS)				13	>13	TOT	C
						5	6	7	8				
≤5	N	28	19	19	2	3	1			72	99	72	99
	PCT F	38	26	26	3	3	1			0	0	0	99
6	N												
	PCT F												
8	N									0	0	0	99
	PCT F												
10	N									0	0	0	99
	PCT F												
12	N									0	0	0	99
	PCT F												
14	N									0	0	0	99
	PCT F												
16	N									0	0	0	99
	PCT F												
18	N									0	0	0	99
	PCT F												
20	N									0	0	0	99
	PCT F												
>21	N									0	0	0	99
	PCT F												
***	N	1								1	1	1	100
	PCT F	1											
TOTAL	N	29	19	19	2	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
	PCT F	40	26	26	3	4	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
	C	40	66	92	95	99	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

*** CALM OR PERIOD NOT DETERMINED

* LESS THAN 0.5 PERCENT

N = NUMBER

PCT F = PERCENT FREQUENCY

C = CUMULATIVE PERCENT

Table 48

PERCENTAGE SUMMARY OF WEIGHTS BY PERIODS

LAKE ONTARIO APRIL 1960 - 1969

* * * CAIN OR PERIOD NOT DETERMINED

JAMES LESS THAN ONE PERCENT

→ LESS THAN 0.5 PERCENT

NUMBER

PCT F = PERCENT FREQUENCY

Table 49

PERCENTAGE SUMMARY OF WAVE HEIGHTS BY PERIODS

LAKE ONTARIO MAY 1960 - 1969

PER (SEC)	0	1	2	3	4	WAVE HEIGHT (HALF METERS)					>13	TOT	C
						5	6	7	8	9			
≤5 N	93	75	38	10						1		217	
PCT F	30	25	12	3						*		71	71
6 N			1		2							3	
PCT F			*		1							1	72
8 N											0	0	72
PCT F											0	0	
10 N											0	0	72
PCT F											0	0	
12 N						1					2	2	
PCT F						*					1	1	73
14 N							1				0	0	
PCT F							*				0	0	73
16 N								0			0	0	73
PCT F								*			0	0	
18 N									0		0	0	73
PCT F									*		0	0	
20 N										0	0	0	73
PCT F										*	0	0	
>21 N											0	0	73
PCT F											0	0	
*** N	80	2	2								84		
PCT F	26	1	1								27	100	
TOTAL N	173	77	42	10	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PCT F	57	25	14	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
C	57	82	95	99	99	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

*** CALM OR PERIOD NOT DETERMINED

* LESS THAN 0.5 PERCENT

N = NUMBER

PCT F = PERCENT FREQUENCY

C = CUMULATIVE PERCENT

Table 50

PERCENTAGE SUMMARY OF WAVE HEIGHTS BY PERIODS

LAKE ONTARIO JUNE 1960 - 1969

PER (SEC)	0	1	2	3	WAVE HEIGHT (HALF METERS)								TOT	C	
					5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	>13		
≤5	N	312	269	71	5	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	657	60
	PCT F	28	24	6	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	17	61
6	N	2	11	4										2	
	PCT F	*	1	*										6	
8	N		4											1	62
	PCT F		*	*										2	
10	N		2											0	62
	PCT F		*	*										0	
12	N		2											2	
	PCT F		*	*										0	
14	N													0	
	PCT F													0	
16	N													0	
	PCT F													0	
18	N													0	
	PCT F													0	
20	N													0	
	PCT F													0	
>21	N													0	
	PCT F													0	
***	N	412	4											416	
	PCT F	37	*											38	100
TOTAL	N	726	290	80	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1103
	PCT F	66	26	7	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	60
LARGE	C	66	92	99	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

*** CALM OR PERIOD NOT DETERMINED

* LESS THAN 0.5 PERCENT

N = NUMBER

PCT F = PERCENT FREQUENCY

C = CUMULATIVE PERCENT

SENTRY, INC., 2700 University Street, Seattle, Washington 98103

Table 51 PERCENTAGE SUMMARY OF WAVE HEIGHTS BY PERIODS

LAKE ONTARIO JULY 1960 - 1969

NUMBER OF OBSERVATIONS

		WAVE HEIGHT (HALF METERS)																
		0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	>13	TOT	C
PER	(SEC)																	
		N	177	231	48	1	*										457	
	PCT	F	28	37	8	*											73	73
≤5																		
6	N		4	18	1	*											23	
	PCT	F		1	3	*											4	77
8	N		4	4	4	*											8	
	PCT	F		1	1	*											1	78
10	N		4	4	4	4	*										4	
	PCT	F					1										1	79
12	N		0	0	0	0	*										0	
	PCT	F					1										0	79
14	N		0	0	0	0	*										0	
	PCT	F					1										0	79
16	N		0	0	0	0	*										0	
	PCT	F					1										0	79
18	N		0	0	0	0	*										0	
	PCT	F					1										0	79
20	N		0	0	0	0	*										0	
	PCT	F					1										0	79
>21	N		0	0	0	0	*										2	
	PCT	F					1										0	79
***	N	124	8														132	
	PCT	F	20	1													21	100
TOTAL	N	303	247	70	2	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	626	
	PCT	F	48	39	11	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	PCT	C	48	88	99	99	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

*** CALM OR PERIOD NOT DETERMINED

* LESS THAN 0.5 PERCENT

N = NUMBER

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C = CUMULATIVE PERCENT

Table 52

PERCENTAGE SUMMARY OF WAVE HEIGHTS BY PERIODS

LAKE ONTARIO AUGUST 1960 - 1969

PER (SEC)	0	1	2	3	4	WAVE HEIGHT (HALF METERS)			11	12	>13	TOT	C
						5	6	7					
≤5	N	57	143	54	19								273
	PCT F	14	35	13	5								67
6	N		1	5	2								
	PCT F		*	1	*								
8	N			2	*								
	PCT F				*								
10	N												
	PCT F												
12	N												
	PCT F												
14	N												
	PCT F												
16	N												
	PCT F												
18	N												
	PCT F												
20	N												
	PCT F												
>21	N												
	PCT F												
***	N	120	1	5									
	PCT F	29	*	1									
TOTAL	N	177	145	64	23	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	409
	PCT F	43	35	16	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	C	43	79	94	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

*** CALM OR PERIOD NOT DETERMINED

* LESS THAN 0.5 PERCENT

N = NUMBER

PCT F = PERCENT FREQUENCY

C = CUMULATIVE PERCENT

PERCENTAGE SUMMARY OF WAVE HEIGHTS BY PERIODS

Table 53
LAKE ONTARIO SEPTEMBER 1960 - 1969

			WAVE HEIGHT (HALF METERS)																
PER	(SEC)		0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	>13	TOT	C
≤5	N	25	226	74	6	1	1	1	*	*	*	*	334	334	80	80	80	80	80
PCT	F	6	54	18	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	7	7	2	82	82	82	82
6	N			6	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*							
PCT	F			1															
8	N				1	2	*	*	*	*	*	*	3	3	1	83	83	83	83
PCT	F				1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10	N					*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PCT	F					*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
12	N						*	*	*	*	*	*	0	0	0	0	0	0	83
PCT	F						*	*	*	*	*	*	0	0	0	0	0	0	83
14	N							*	*	*	*	*	0	0	0	0	0	0	83
PCT	F							*	*	*	*	*	0	0	0	0	0	0	83
16	N								*	*	*	*	0	0	0	0	0	0	83
PCT	F								*	*	*	*	0	0	0	0	0	0	83
18	N								*	*	*	*	0	0	0	0	0	0	83
PCT	F								*	*	*	*	0	0	0	0	0	0	83
20	N									*	*	*	0	0	0	0	0	0	83
PCT	F									*	*	*	0	0	0	0	0	0	83
>21	N										*	*	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PCT	F										*	*	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
***	N	66		1	1	1	3	*	*	*	*	*	71	71	100	100	100	100	100
PCT	F	16		*	*	*	1	*	*	*	*	*	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	N	91	227	82	11	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	415
PCT	F	22	55	20	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
C	22	77	96	99	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

*** CALM OR PERIOD NOT DETERMINED

* LESS THAN 0.5 PERCENT

N = NUMBER

PCT F = PERCENT FREQUENCY

C = CUMULATIVE PERCENT

Table 54 PERCENTAGE SUMMARY OF WAVE HEIGHTS BY PERIODS

LAKE ONTARIO OCTOBER 1960 - 1969

			WAVE HEIGHT (HALF METERS)														
PER (SEC)	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	>13	TOT	C
≤5	N	12	54	20	2	3	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	91	91
PCT	F	10	44	16	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	16	16	16	16	75	75
6	N															11	84
PCT	F															9	
8	N															6	89
PCT	F															5	
10	N															1	89
PCT	F															1	
12	N															1	90
PCT	F															1	
14	N															0	90
PCT	F															0	
16	N															0	90
PCT	F															0	
18	N															0	90
PCT	F															0	
20	N															0	90
PCT	F															0	
>21	N															0	90
PCT	F															0	
***	N	5														3	93
PCT	F	4														2	
TOTAL	N	19	55	33	9	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9	
PCT	F	16	45	27	7	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	100
C	16	61	88	95	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

*** CALM OR PERIOD NOT DETERMINED

* LESS THAN 0.5 PERCENT

N = NUMBER

PCT F = PERCENT FREQUENCY

C = CUMULATIVE PERCENT

Table 55
LAKE ONTARIO NOVEMBER 1960 - 1969

			WAVE HEIGHT (HALF METERS)															
			0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	>13	TOT	C
≤5	N	14	47	45	9	1	1	1									117	75
	PCT	F	9	30	29	6	1	1									75	75
6	N	1	4	3	2												10	6
	PCT	F	1	3	2												82	
8	N			2	1												3	
	PCT	F		1	1												2	84
10	N				1												1	
	PCT	F			1												1	85
12	N				1												1	
	PCT	F			1												1	85
14	N					1											1	
	PCT	F				1											1	86
16	N						1										0	
	PCT	F					1										0	86
18	N							1									0	
	PCT	F						1									0	86
20	N								1								0	
	PCT	F							1								0	86
>21	N									2							2	
	PCT	F								1							1	87
***	N	16	2								2						20	
	PCT	F	10	1							1						13	100
TOTAL	N	30	52	49	16	5	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	155
	PCT	F	19	34	32	10	3	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	C	19	53	85	95	98	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

*** CALM OR PERIOD NOT DETERMINED

* LESS THAN 0.5 PERCENT

N = NUMBER

PCT F = PERCENT FREQUENCY

C = CUMULATIVE PERCENT

Table 56 PERCENTAGE SUMMARY OF WAVE HEIGHTS BY PERIODS

LAKE ONTARIO DECEMBER 1960 - 1969

PER (SEC)	0	1	2	3	4	WAVE HEIGHT (HALF METERS)					>13	TOT	C
						5	6	7	8	9			
≤5	N	1	17	16	1	3	2	1	0	0	0	0	38
	PCT F	2	37	35	2	7	6	5	4	3	0	0	83
6	N												
	PCT F												
8	N												
	PCT F												
10	N												
	PCT F												
12	N												
	PCT F												
14	N												
	PCT F												
16	N												
	PCT F												
18	N												
	PCT F												
20	N												
	PCT F												
>21	N												
	PCT F												
***	N												
	PCT F												
TOTAL	N	7	17	16	2	3	0	1	0	0	0	0	46
	PCT F	15	37	35	4	7	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
	C	15	52	87	91	98	98	100	100	100	100	100	100

*** CALM OR PERIOD NOT DETERMINED

* LESS THAN 0.5 PERCENT

N = NUMBER

PCT F = PERCENT FREQUENCY

C = CUMULATIVE PERCENT

(Continued from inside front cover)

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- WBTM TDL 18 Conditional Probabilities of Precipitation Amounts in the Conterminous United States. Donald L. Jorgensen, William H. Klein, and Charles F. Roberts, March 1969. (PB-183 144)
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- WBTM TDL 20 A Comparison of Two Methods of Reducing Truncation Error. Robert J. Bermowitz, May 1969. (PB-184 741)
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- WBTM TDL 25 Charts Giving Station Precipitation in the Plateau States From 850- and 500-Millibar Lows During Winter. August F. Korte, Donald L. Jorgensen, and William H. Klein, September 1969. (PB-187 476)
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