

5th HEFS workshop, 02/26/2014

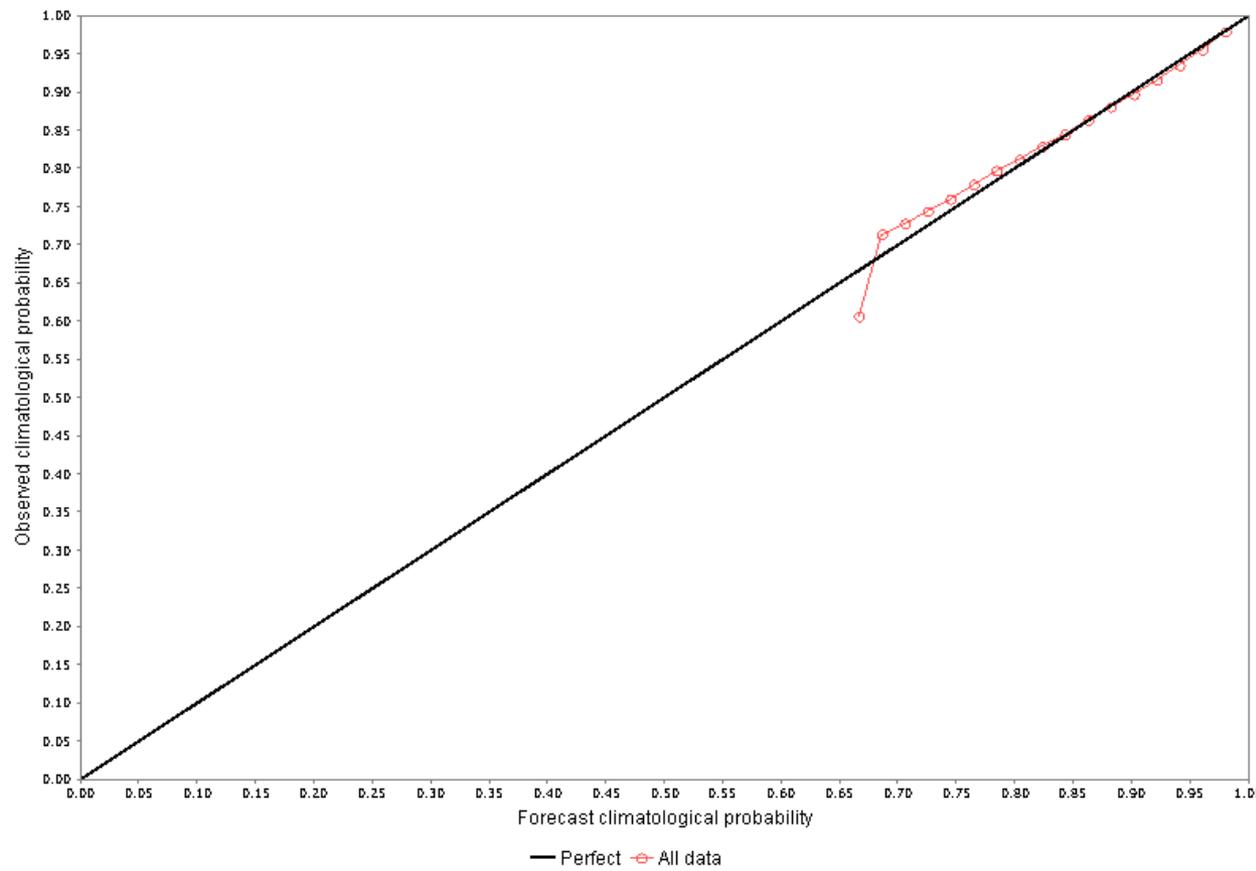
Seminar E: review results from Exercise 3

James Brown

james.brown@hydrosolved.com

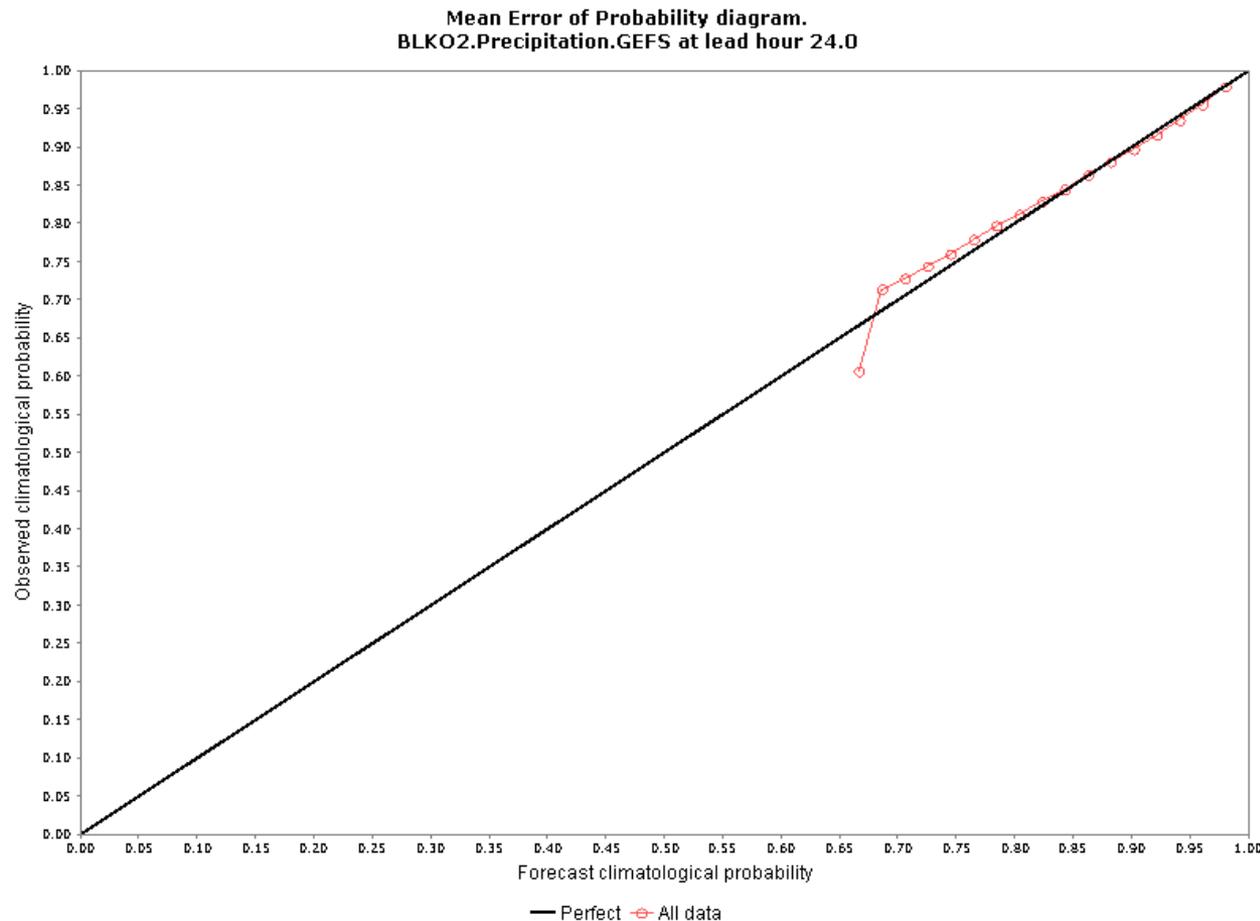
Exercise 3: Q1 (BLK02)

Mean Error of Probability diagram.
BLK02.Precipitation.GEFS at lead hour 24.0



Q1: Why is the origin of the line at probability ~0.65 rather than 0.0?

Exercise 3: Q1 (BLK02) answer

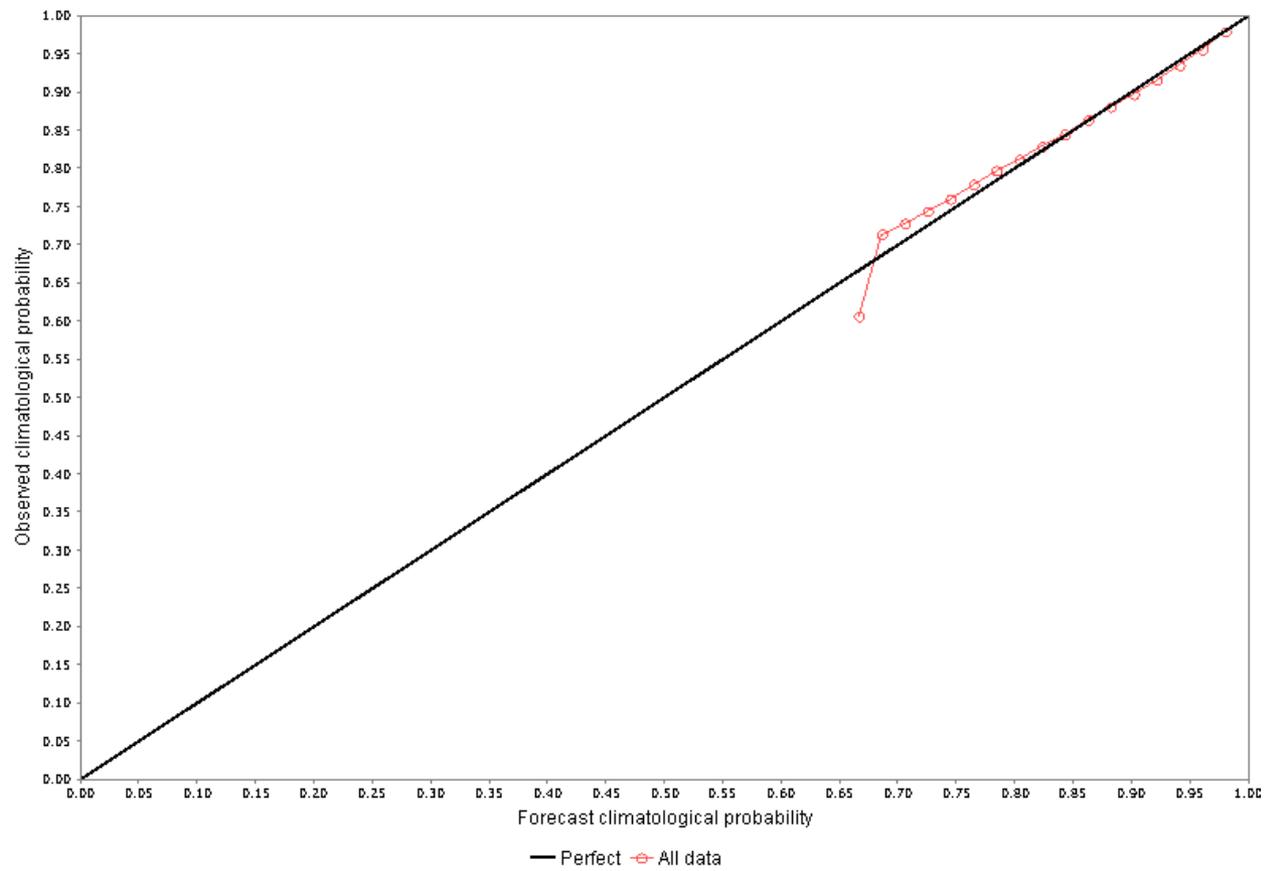


Q1: Why is the origin of the line at probability ~ 0.65 rather than 0.0?

A1: Because the PoP is ~ 0.65 (all probabilities less than ~ 0.65 are dry)

Exercise 3: Q2 (BLK02)

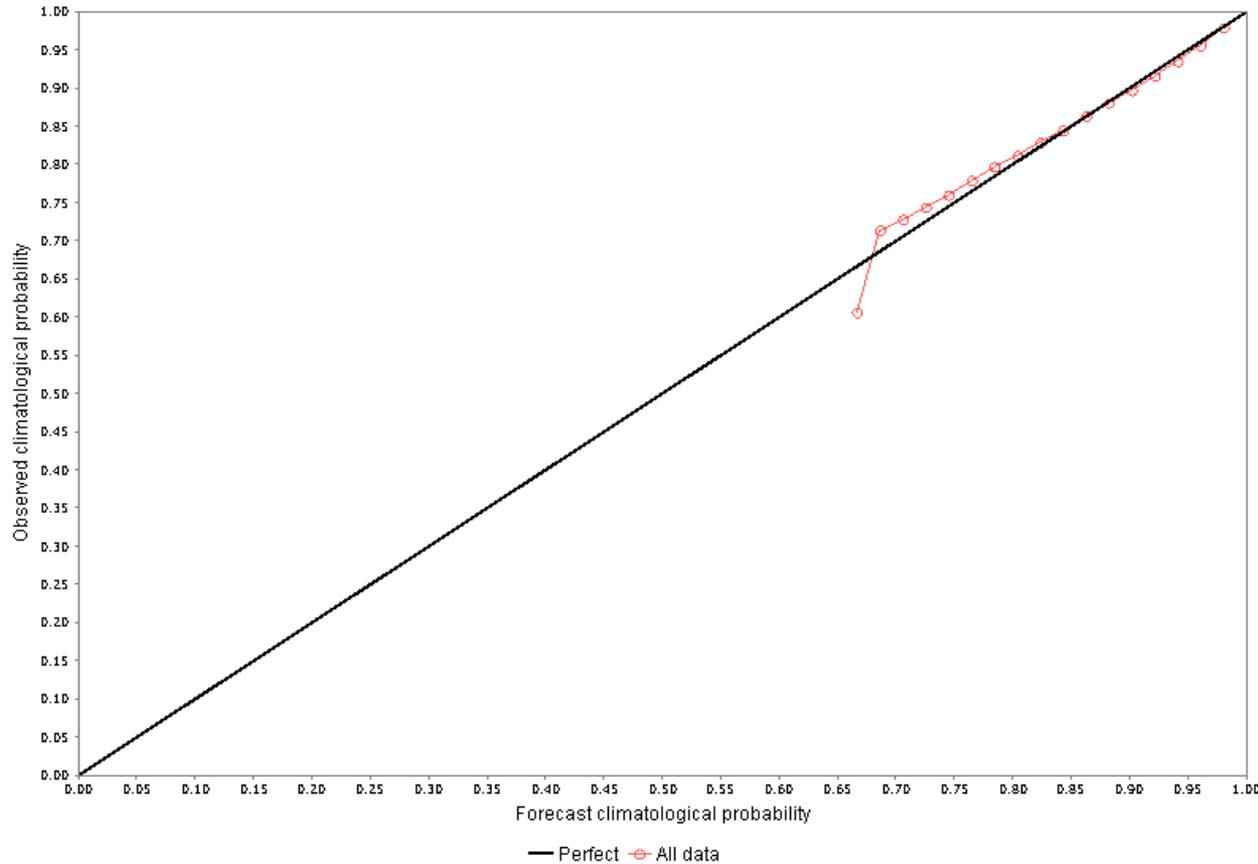
Mean Error of Probability diagram.
BLK02.Precipitation.GEFS at lead hour 24.0



Q2: Are the average forecast probabilities biased? How? All ranges?

Exercise 3: Q2 (BLK02) answer

Mean Error of Probability diagram.
BLK02.Precipitation.GEFS at lead hour 24.0

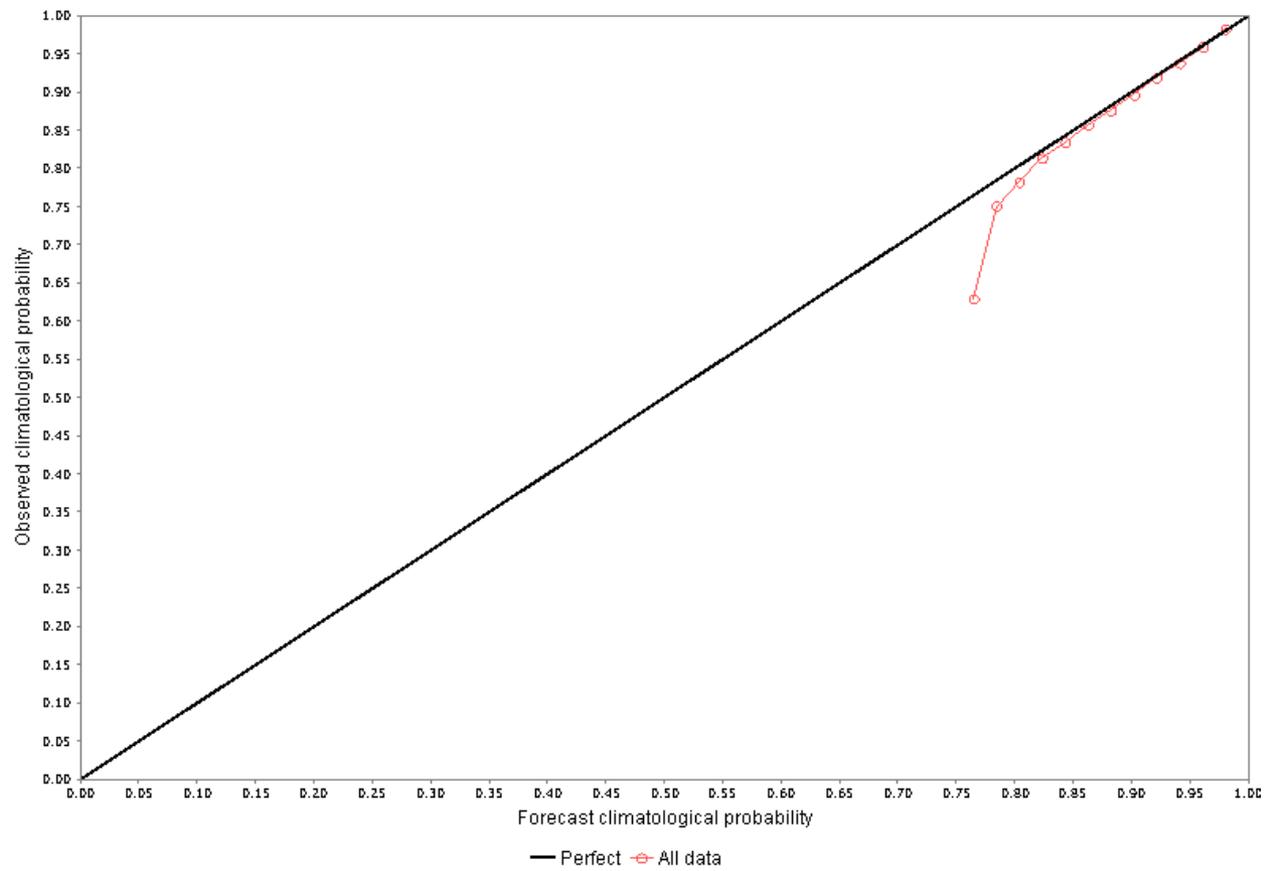


Q2: Are the average forecast probabilities biased? How? All ranges?

A2: Forecast PoP is biased low (i.e. too dry). Other amounts, reasonable

Exercise 3: Q3 (FTSC1)

Mean Error of Probability diagram.
FTSC1.Precipitation.GEFS at lead hour 24.0

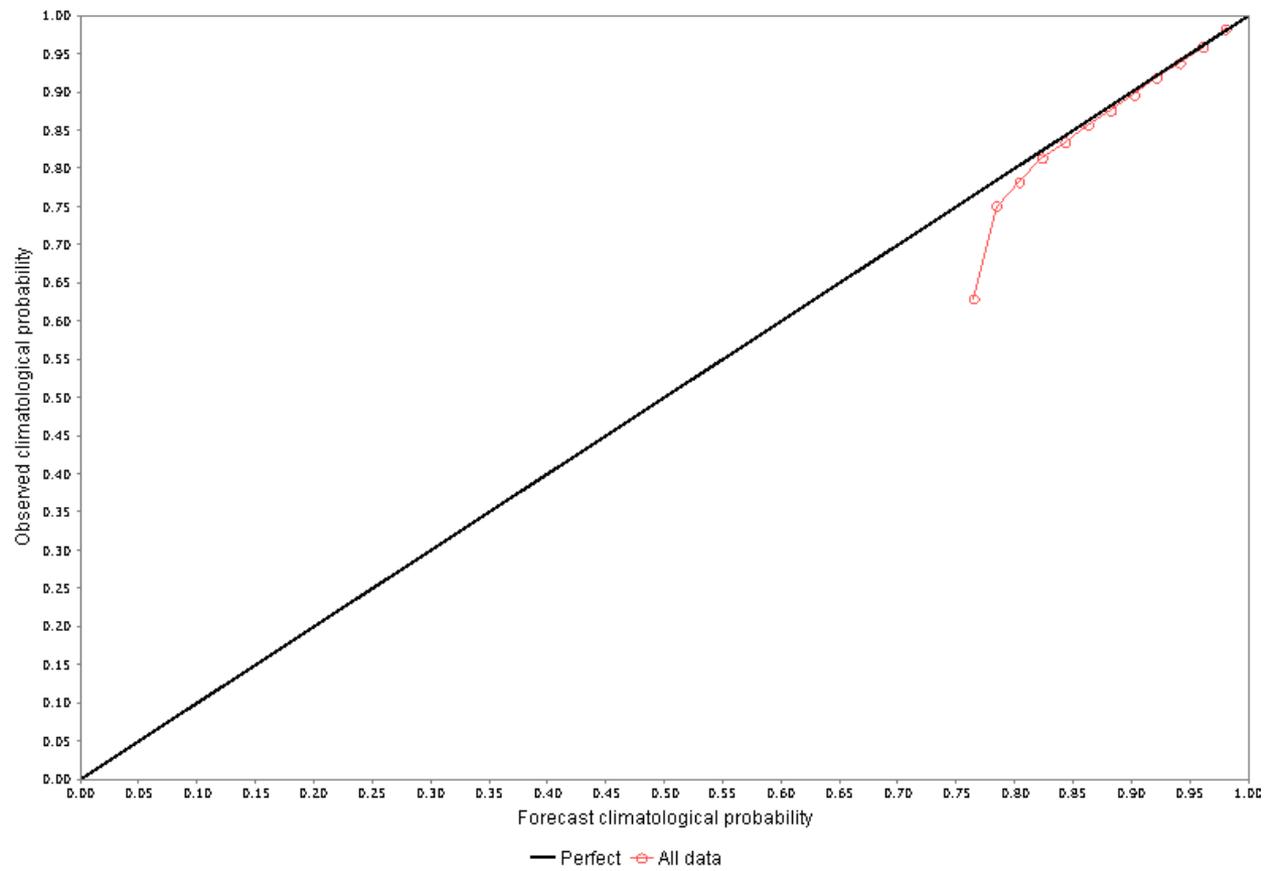


Q3: What might these results indicate about PoP from MEFP-GEFS?

Exercise 3: Q3 (FTSC1) answer



Mean Error of Probability diagram.
FTSC1.Precipitation.GEFS at lead hour 24.0



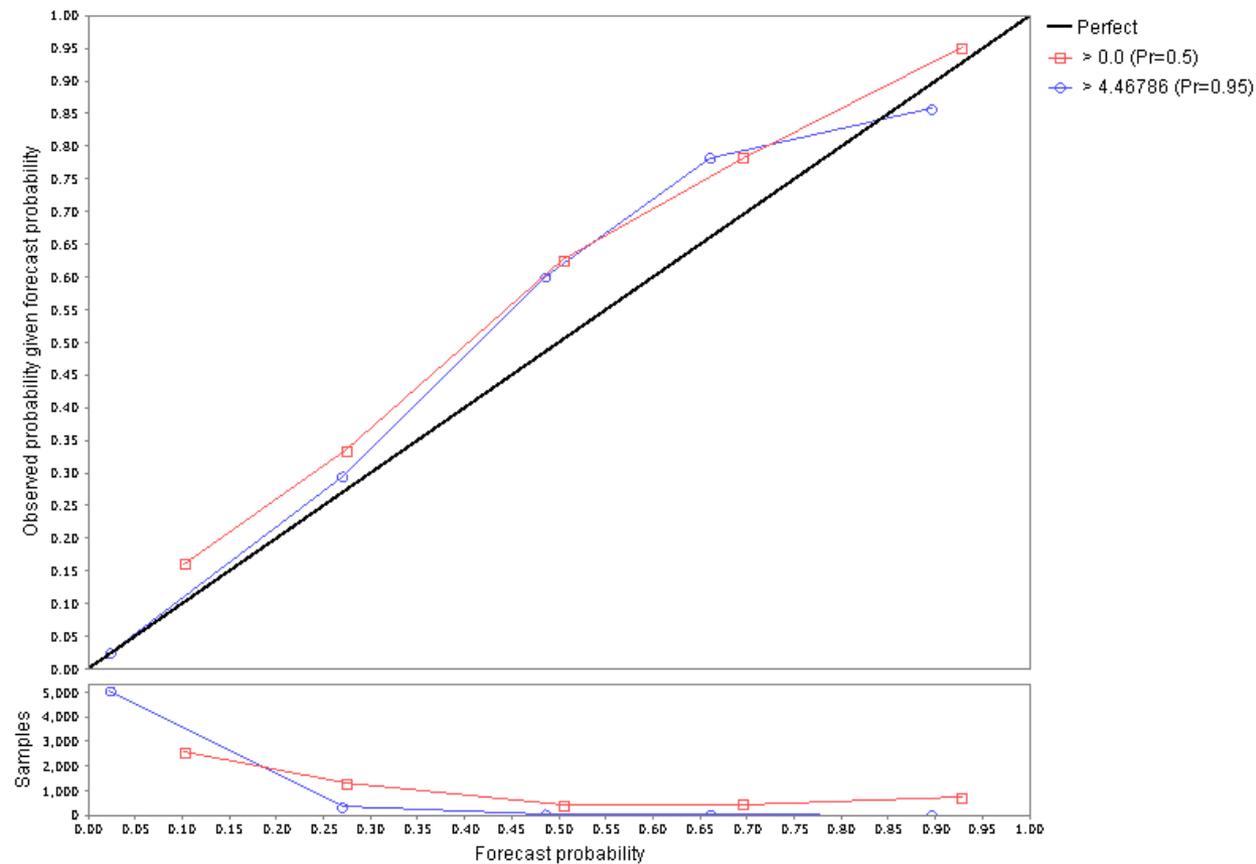
Q3: What might these results indicate about PoP from MEFP-GEFS?

A3: Consistent tendency to forecast PoP too low (e.g. FogBugz #979)



Exercise 3: Q4 (BLK02)

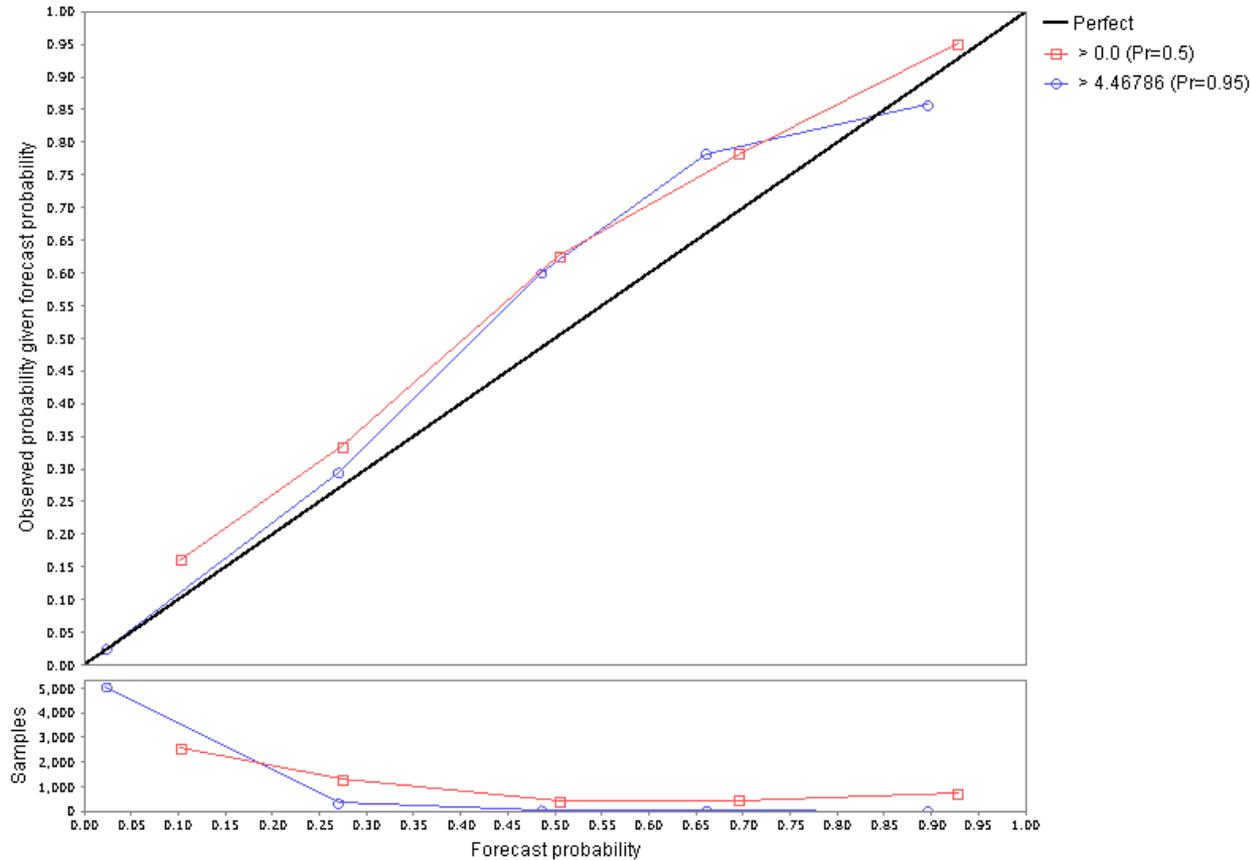
Reliability diagram for various event thresholds (upper) and sample counts (lower).
BLK02.Precipitation.GEFS at lead hour 24.0



Q4: What two events are considered in the reliability diagram?

Exercise 3: Q4 (BLK02) answer

Reliability diagram for various event thresholds (upper) and sample counts (lower).
BLK02.Precipitation.GEFS at lead hour 24.0

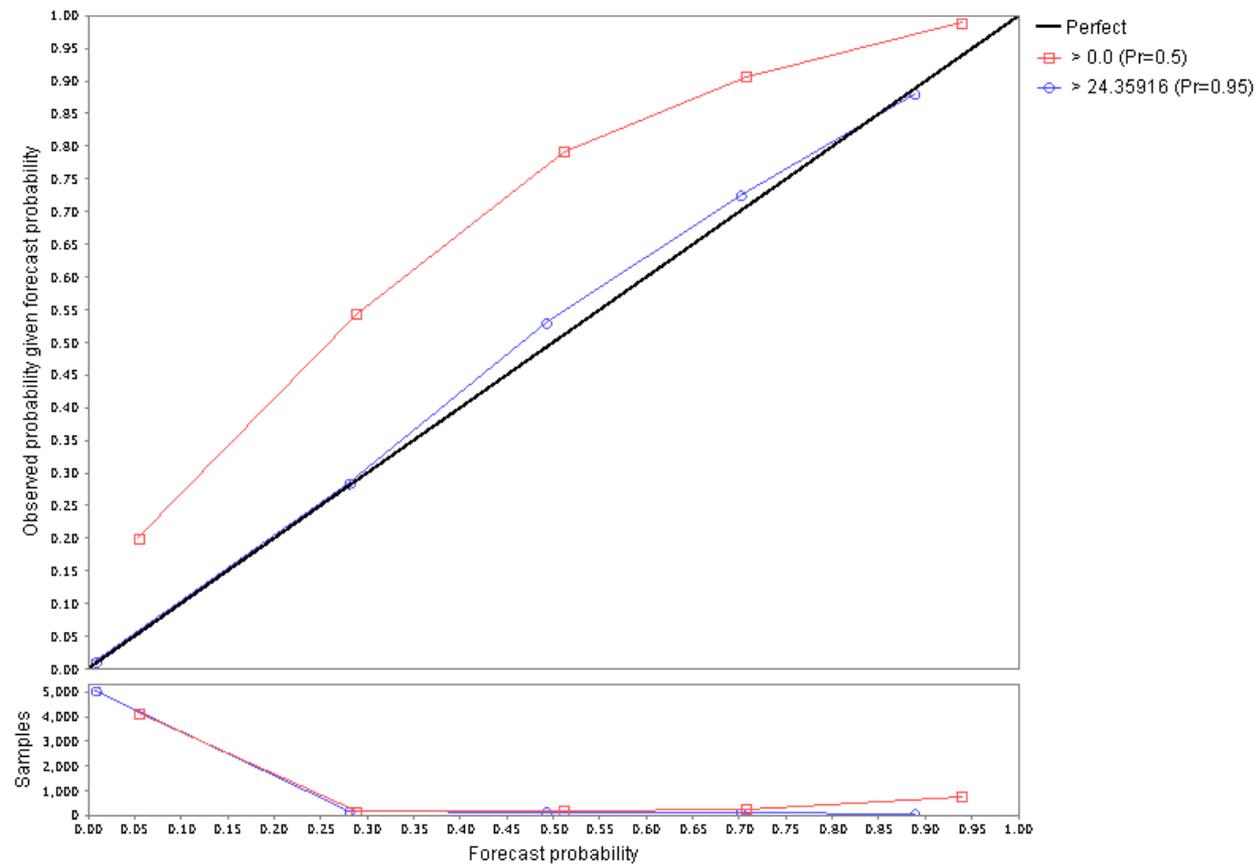


Q4: What two events are considered in the reliability diagram?

A4: Probability of Precipitation (0mm, 50%) and 5% precipitation amount

Exercise 3: Q5 (FTSC1)

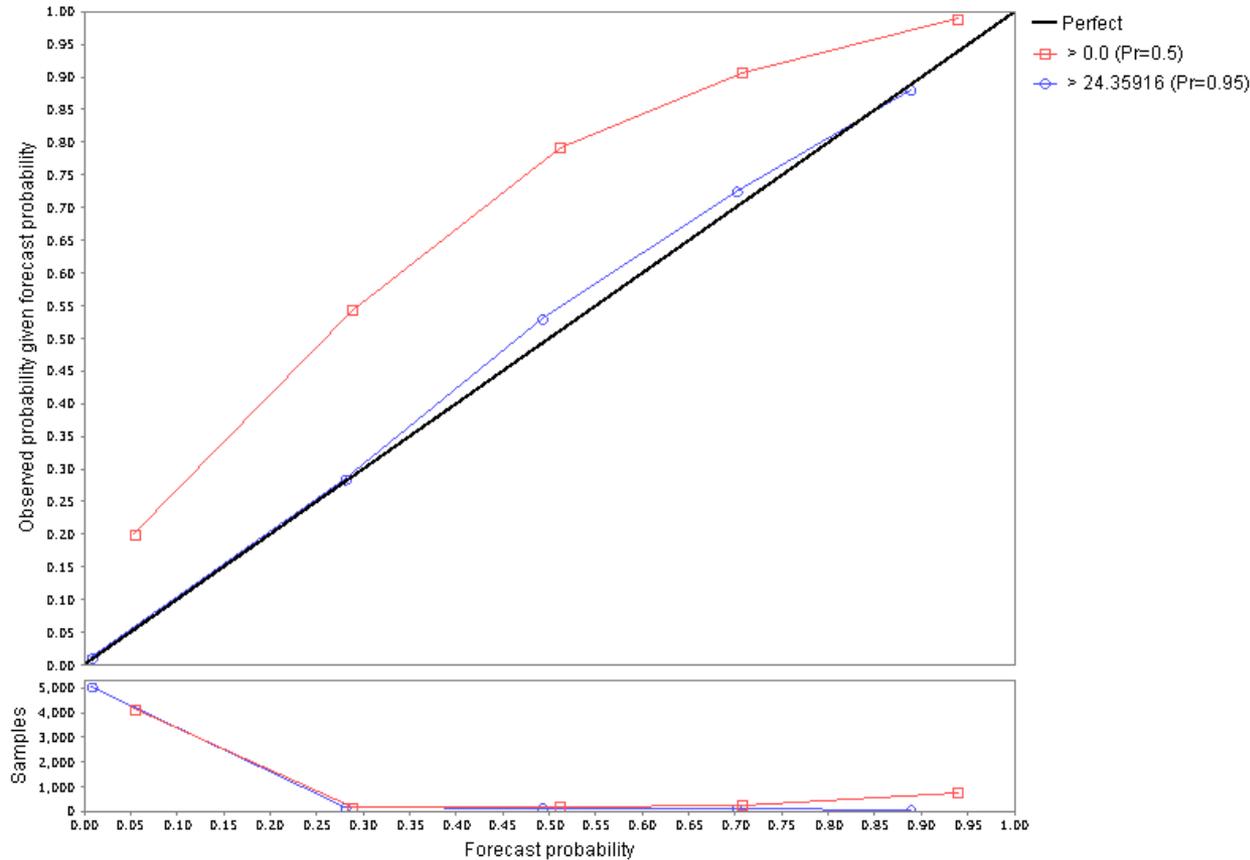
Reliability diagram for various event thresholds (upper) and sample counts (lower).
FTSC1.Precipitation.GEFS at lead hour 24.0



Q5: Are the forecasts broadly reliable or unreliable?

Exercise 3: Q5 (FTSC1) answer

Reliability diagram for various event thresholds (upper) and sample counts (lower).
FTSC1.Precipitation.GEFS at lead hour 24.0

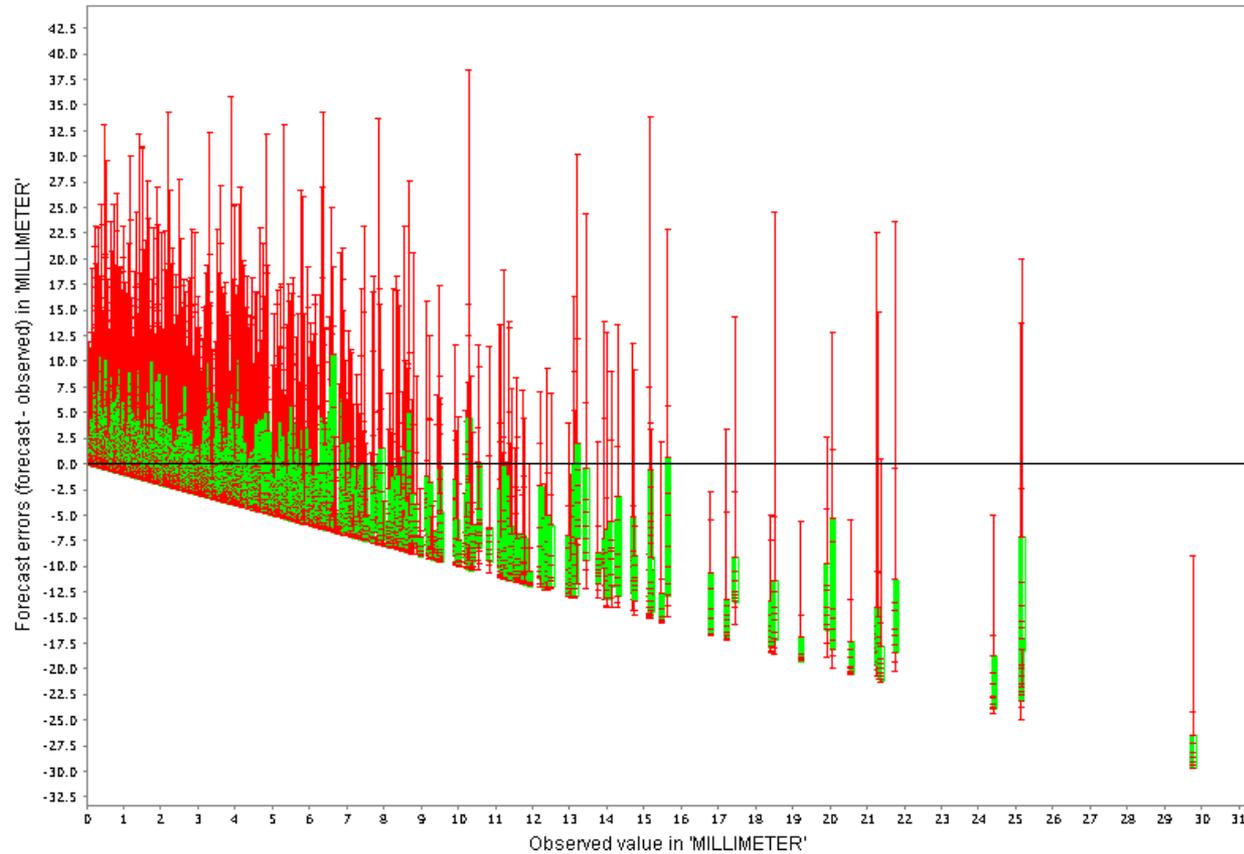


Q5: Are the forecasts broadly reliable or unreliable?

A5: Strongly Underestimate PoP, but reliable for top 5% (>24.35 mm/day)

Exercise 3: Q6 (BLK02)

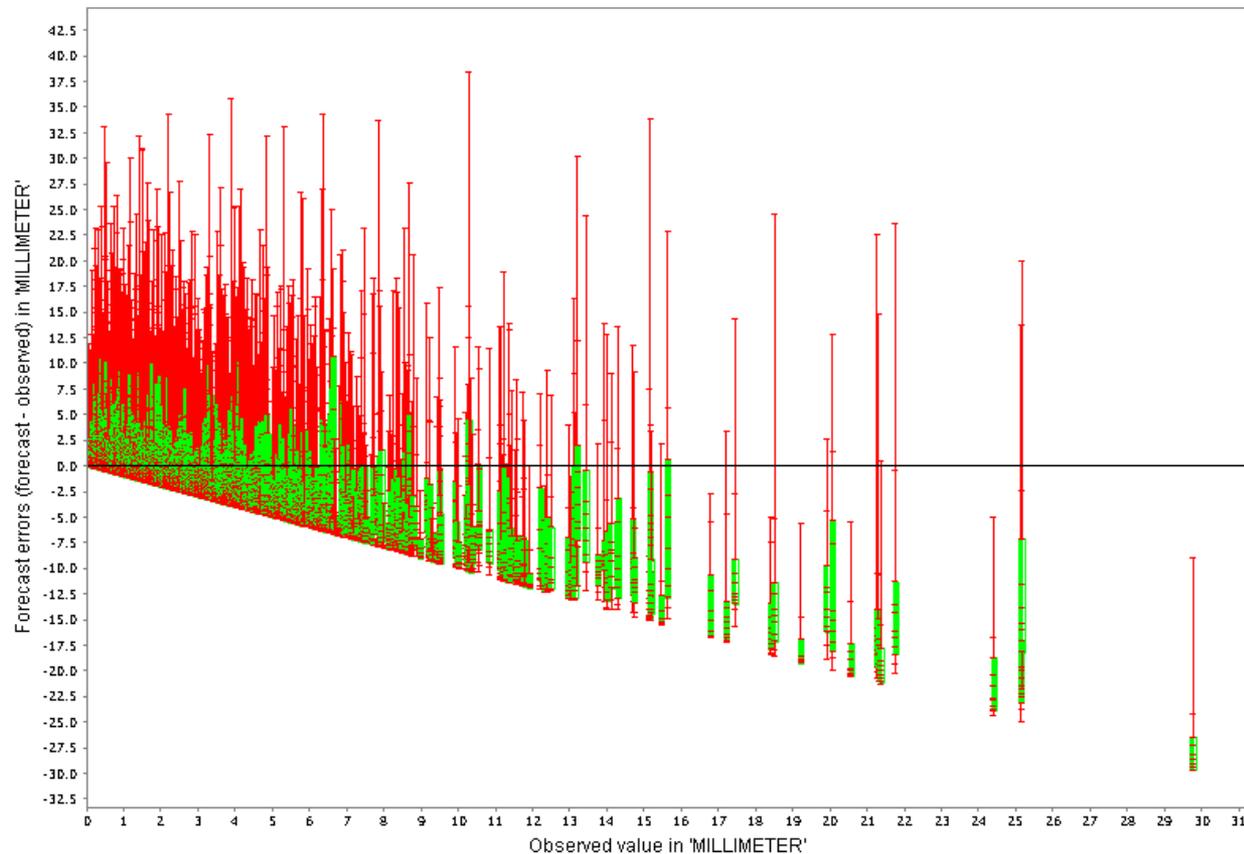
Modified box plot of ensemble forecast errors against observed value.
BLK02.Precipitation.GEFS at lead hour 24.0



Q6: Do the forecasts show any systematic biases?

Exercise 3: Q6 (BLK02) answer

Modified box plot of ensemble forecast errors against observed value.
BLK02.Precipitation.GEFS at lead hour 24.0

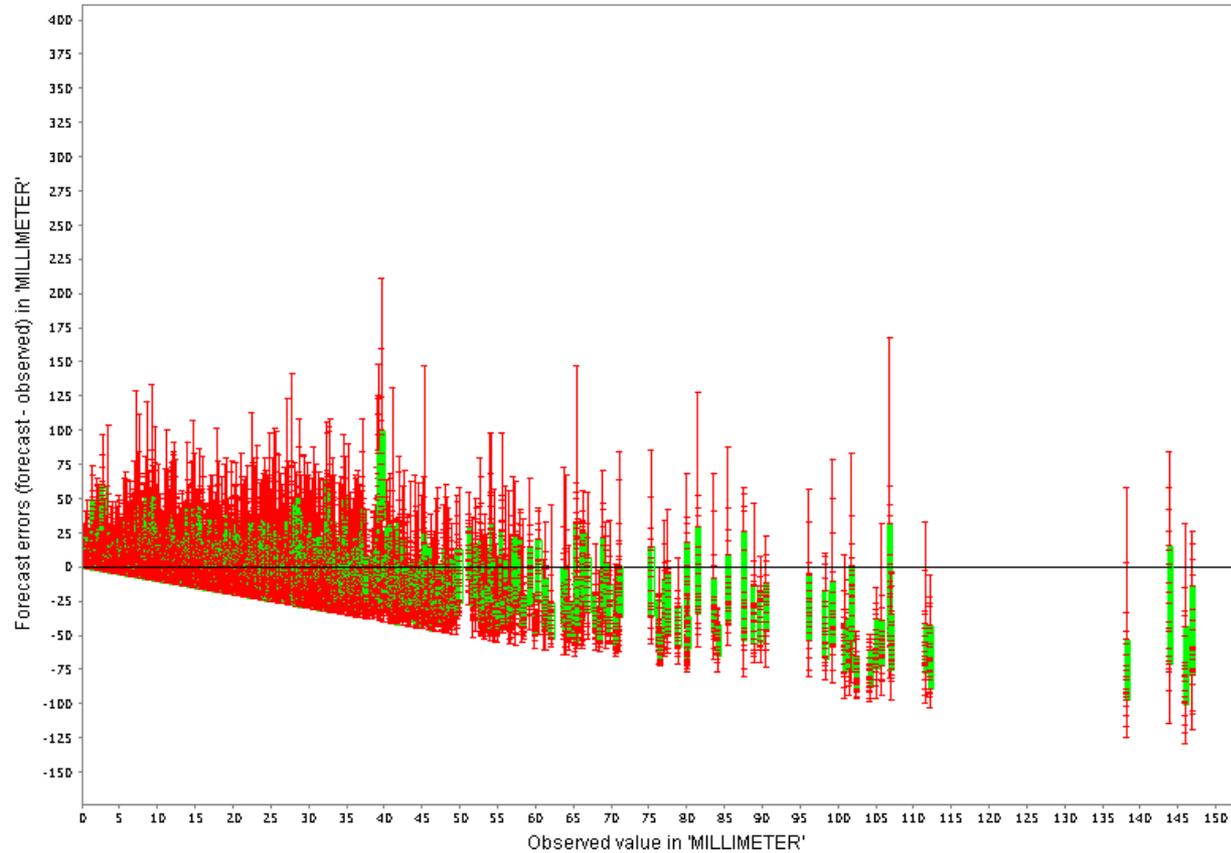


Q6: Do the forecasts show any systematic biases?

A6: Yes, they underestimate the highest observed precipitation amounts

Exercise 3: Q7 (FTSC1)

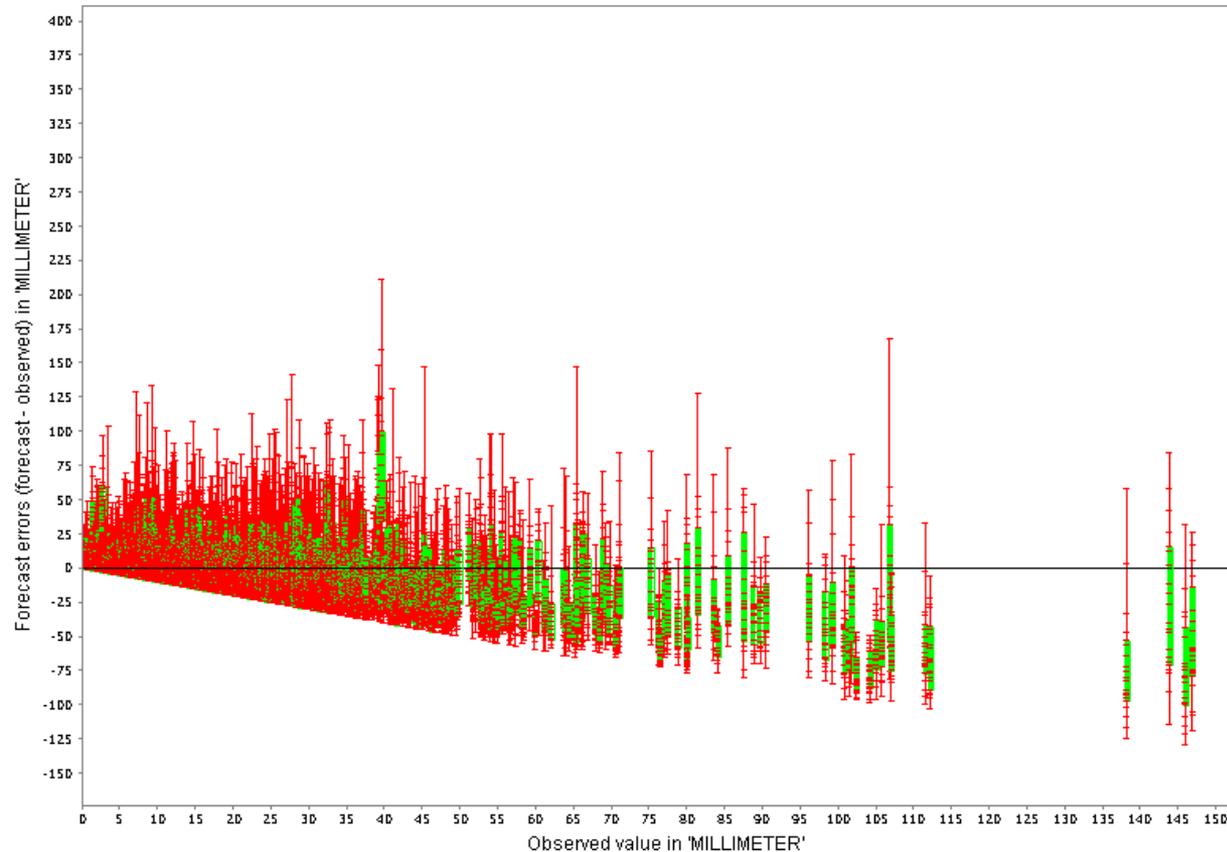
Modified box plot of ensemble forecast errors against observed value.
FTSC1.Precipitation.GEFS at lead hour 24.0



Q7: What, if any, differences are noticeable when compared to BLKO2?

Exercise 3: Q7 (FTSC1) answer

Modified box plot of ensemble forecast errors against observed value.
FTSC1.Precipitation.GEFS at lead hour 24.0



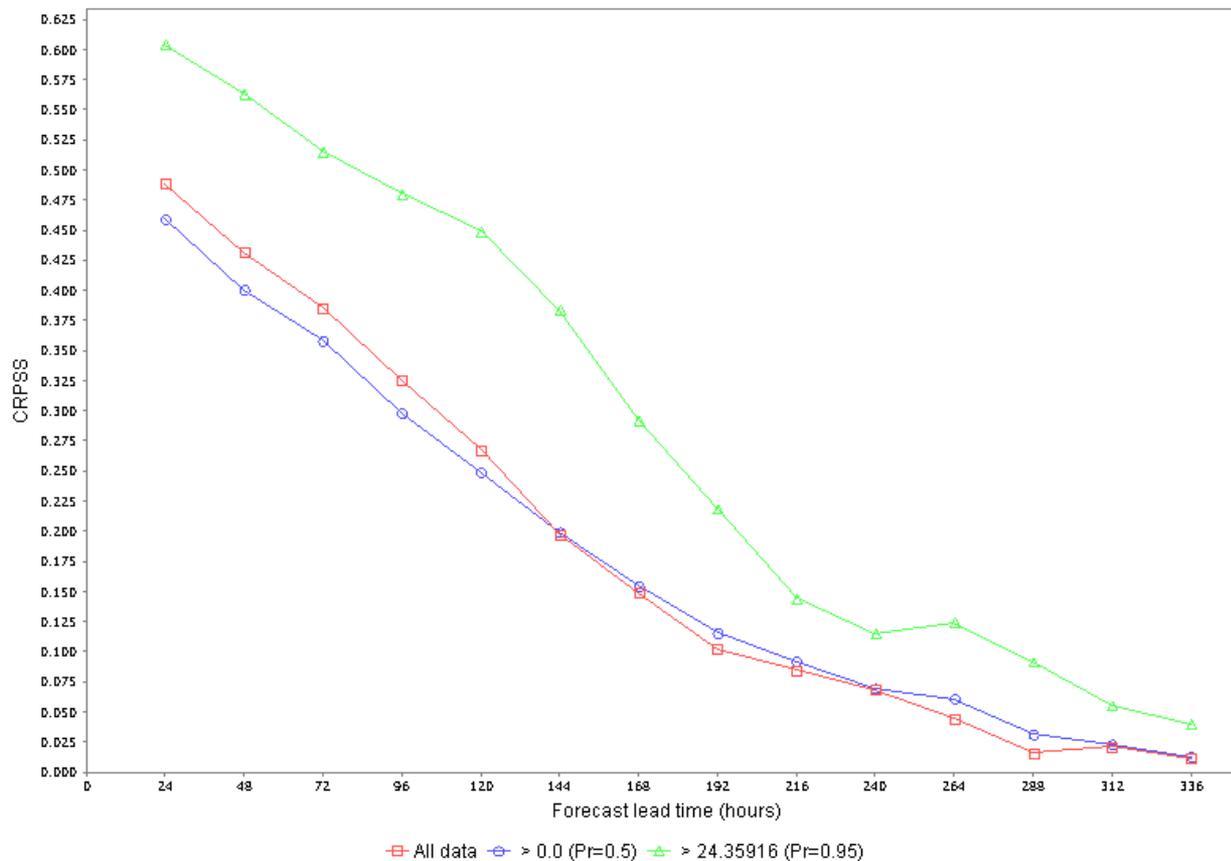
Q7: What, if any, differences are noticeable when compared to BLKO2?

A7: Biases at high precipitation are lower. Good predictability in FTSC1.

Additional questions

Exercise 3: Q8 (FTSC1)

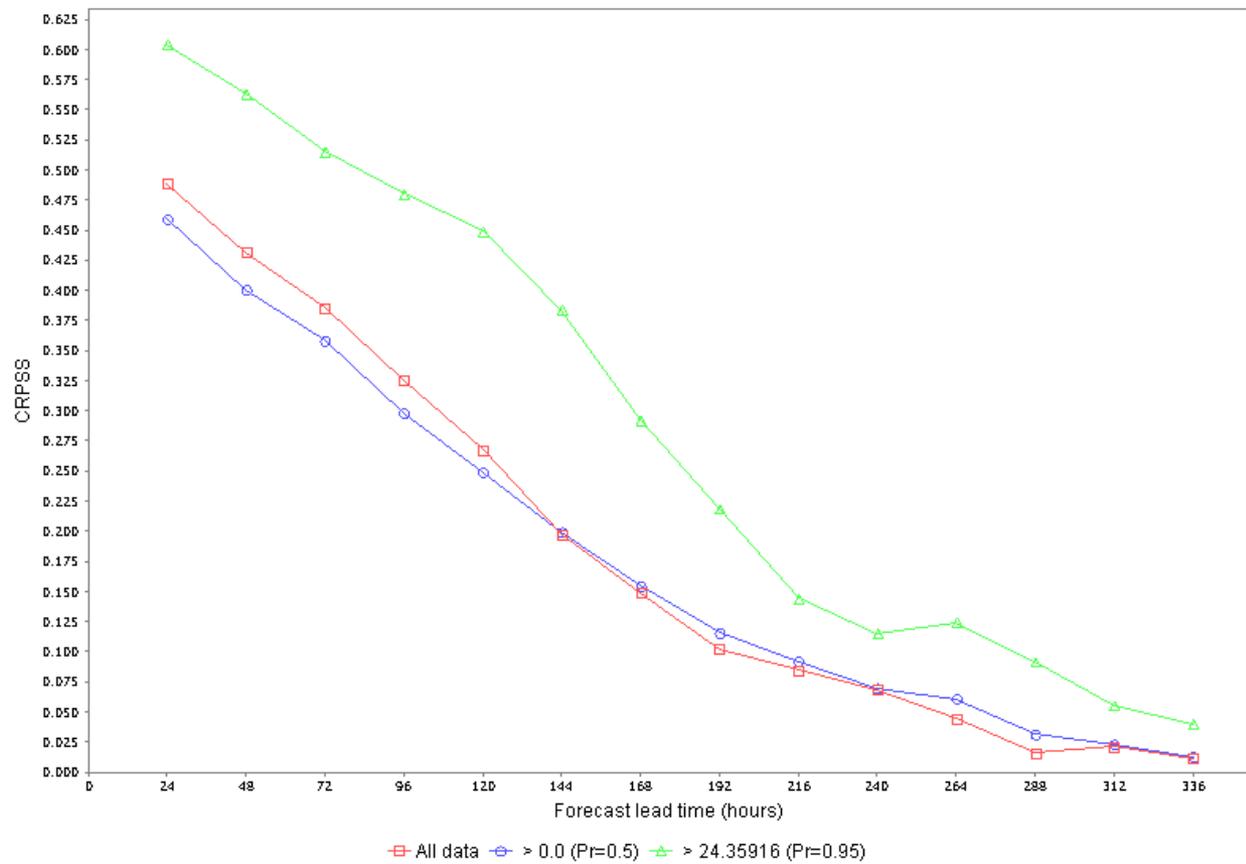
Continuous Ranked Probability Skill Score (CRPSS) by forecast lead time.
FTSC1.Precipitation.GEFS (first reference forecast in aggregation: FTSC1LLF.Precipitation.RCLIM)



Q8: Are the forecasts much more skillful than climatology? How?

Exercise 3: Q8 (FTSC1) answer

Continuous Ranked Probability Skill Score (CRPSS) by forecast lead time.
FTSC1.Precipitation.GEFS (first reference forecast in aggregation: FTSC1LLF.Precipitation.RCLIM)

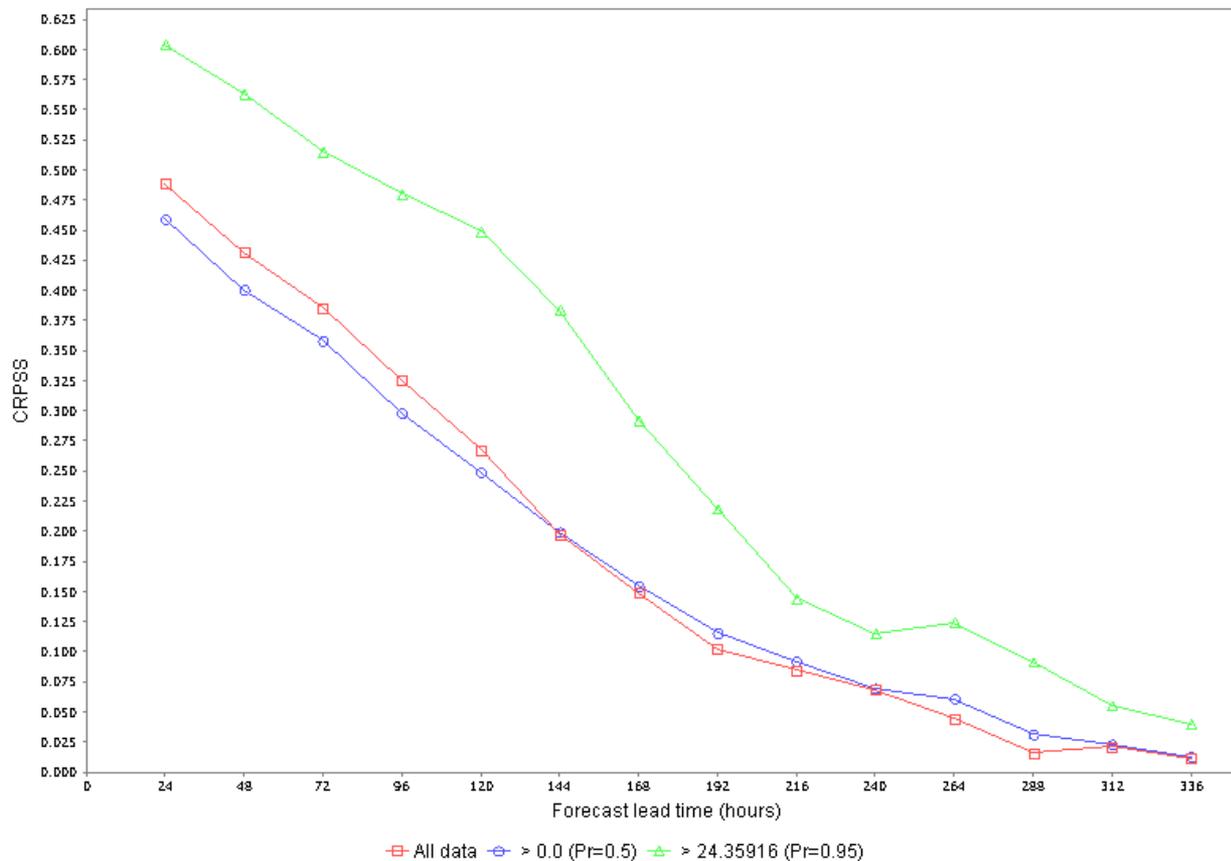


Q8: Are the forecasts much more skillful than climatology? How?

A8: Yes, particularly at early forecast lead times and for high precipitation

Exercise 3: Q9 (FTSC1)

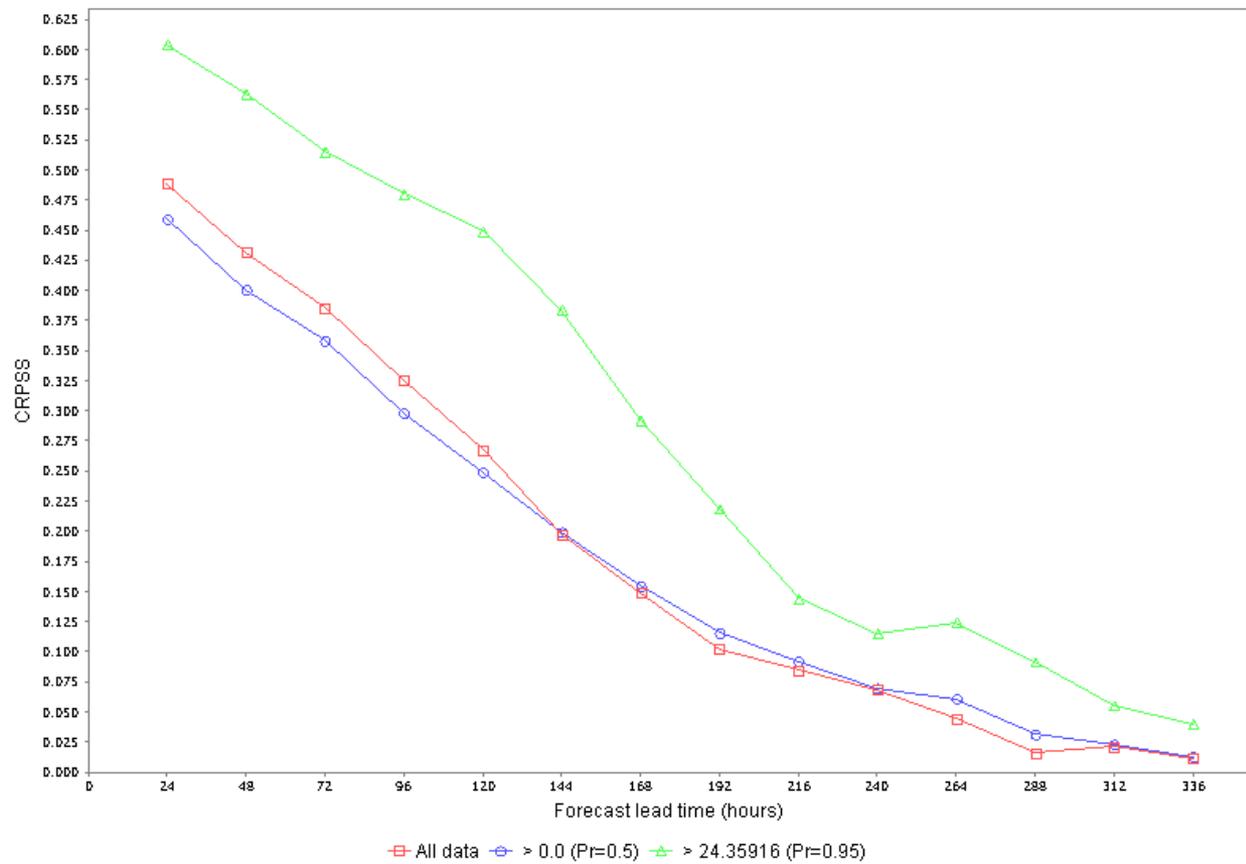
Continuous Ranked Probability Skill Score (CRPSS) by forecast lead time.
FTSC1.Precipitation.GEFS (first reference forecast in aggregation: FTSC1LLF.Precipitation.RCLIM)



Q9: Why is the skill higher for higher precipitation amounts?

Exercise 3: Q9 (FTSC1) answer

Continuous Ranked Probability Skill Score (CRPSS) by forecast lead time.
FTSC1.Precipitation.GEFS (first reference forecast in aggregation: FTSC1LLF.Precipitation.RCLIM)



Q9: Why is the skill higher for higher precipitation amounts?

A9: Predictability in FTSC1 (winter). Climatology poor at high amounts.